The Daily Sentinel.

VOL. IV. RALEIGH, N. C., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1868. NO. 85.

The Daily Sentinel.

WM. E. PELL, PROPRIETOR.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Lime, Lime.

2,700 BBLS. FRESH STONE LIME in Store and to arrive, for sale, very low, by
NORTH & DANIEL,
Nov 5-6t Wilmington, N. C.

R. H. LEE,
(Late of Chapel Hill, N. C.)
Fashionable Boot and Shoe Maker
SHOP OVER A. D. BOYETT'S CONFECTIONERY,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.,

HAS JUST RECEIVED a carefully selected stock of the finest leather and is prepared to make all kinds of custom work at reasonable prices, and respectfully solicits a share of the public patronage. Having 35 years experience in the business and being assisted only by first-class workmen, he is confident that his work for neatness, durability and quality of material, cannot be surpassed. Repairing done in the best manner.
Oct 17-3m

PERUVIAN GUANO.
10 tons Peruvian Guano in store.
Oct 29-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

House and Lot For Sale.

A Good Chance for Investment!

IF NOT disposed of privately before that time, on Thursday, Nov. 19th, at 12 o'clock M., I will sell, on the premises, to the highest bidder, a HOUSE AND LOT, situated on Lenoir St., in the South-Western portion of the City, being part of Lot No. 25.

The House, containing four rooms, is suitable for a small family, sufficient land attached to make a good garden. Terms cash

GEORGE M. WHITING,
Nov. 10-1d Agent.

TO THE LADIES!

I wish to inform the Ladies of Raleigh and vicinity that I have just received a bulletin of the LATEST FASHIONS for Ladies and Children, the latest styles from Madame Demorest, and, also, a great many Stamps for EMBROIDERING silk and BRAIDING.

Ladies are all invited to call and see for themselves, at Karzy's corner, below the Post Office.
Nov 5-tf SARAH NUTALL.

JOS. W. JENKINS & CO.,

COTTON FACTORS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
20 South Street,
P. O. Box 383. **BALTIMORE.**

Liberal cash advances made on consignments. Orders for supplies promptly and reliably filled.

We refer to
Mechanics' National Bank, Baltimore.
Thos. G. Jenkins, "
George W. Jenkins, "
R. R. Bridges, Pres't W. & W. R. R.
Jno. L. Bridgers, Tarboro', N. C.
Hon. Geo Howard, Tarboro', N. C.
Sept. 24-2m

PRIVATE BOARDING.

FIVE OR SIX MEMBERS of the Legislature will be accommodated with good rooms and good boarding, during the Session, on moderate terms. Apply to Rev. L. L. HENDREN, a short distance North of the Capitol.
Nov. 12-3t

NEW STORE AND NEW GOODS!

L. D. WOMBLE,
OPPOSITE MARKET SQUARE, (WEST SIDE.)

I HAVE IN STORE, AND INTEND TO KEEP, a well selected stock of

GROCERIES.

Best Sugar cured Bacon Hams, Sides and Choice Leaf Lard, Rio, Laguira and GENUINE JAVA COFFEE, Green and Black Tea. Good assortment of Sugars, from 12½ to 20c. per lb. No 1 CAROLINA RICE, Molasses and Bright Syrup. Fresh Butter and Soda Crackers, and a superior LEMON CRACKER. PURE APPLE VINEGAR. No. 1 Chewing Tobacco and Egerton's Scotch Snuff.

Best quality Sole Leather and a fine lot of FRENCH CALF SKINS,
LINING SKINS, (assorted colors.)

I will also keep the well known 1 one-horse PLOW, called "KING OF THE SOUTH." It has the reputation, from many of our best Farmers, of being the best one-horse Plow in use.

Give me a call. I am ALWAYS AT HOME.

Will also have, in a day or two, a lot of the finest CHEESE that has been brought to this market.
Nov. 12-1m

BOARDING HOUSE AND RESTAURANT.

THEODORE JOSEPH & COSTINE are still at the old stand, on Fayetteville Street, between the National Bank and the *Standard* office. Their care is to please their guests and customers

Comfortable Rooms and Good Board at moderate prices.

FRESH OYSTERS

always on hand and prepared in every style and at all hours.

THE BAR

constantly supplied with the best of Liquors, Ale and Wines.

Give us a call.
Nov. 10-tf

Private Boarding.

MRS. A. M. GORMAN is prepared to accommodate boarders on reasonable terms. Her residence, near the Post Office, is convenient to the Capitol and to the business part of the City.
Nov. 14-1w

For Sale or Exchange for City Property

A VALUABLE FARM of 600 acres, in Chatham County, in the midst of the Coal and Mineral region, in one mile of the Ore Hill Iron Works. Good Dwelling House and out-buildings, good Meadow, fine young Orchard. The Western Railroad, Chatham Railroad and Cheraw Railroad all run near the premises. Ore Hill Depot within one mile.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Oct 17-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

To our Patrons and Friends.

HAVING CONNECTED ourselves with the reliable and popular Commission House of

MESSRS. SELLERS, BODDER & CO.,

No. 103 North Water Street, and Southwest cor. Water and Arch Streets,
PHILADELPHIA,

We will be pleased to receive the favors of our friends, guaranteeing them prompt returns at best market rates. We are prepared to make liberal advances upon all produce shipped through us to our House in Philadelphia. Produce to our care forwarded free of charge.

This arrangement will not interfere with our business here, but afford increased advantages.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Nov 16-d3m&wtf Portsmouth, Va.

WANTED.

200 bushels Turnips.
200 bushels Onions.
Nov 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MEAL.

50 bushels Coarse Meal for Stock
Nov 17-tf G. T. STRONACH.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Fruit Trees, Fruit Trees.

WE ARE AGENTS for the oldest Nursery in the State, that now has a full stock of Choice Young Trees suited to this Climate.

Now is the best season for setting out an Orchard. Send us your orders and we will furnish Trees at short notice. Send for Catalogue.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Nov 12-tf Auc. and Com. Merchants.

IRON AND STEEL.

Buggy and Wagon Tire.
Oval and half Oval Iron.
Rod Iron and Band Iron.
Swedes Iron, Hoop Iron.
Cast and Blister Steel.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Nov 5-tf With Hart & Lewis.

Iron Axle Wagon.

ONE NEW IRON AXLE TWO HORSE Wagon, which I will sell cheap.
Oct. 22-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

SOMETHING NEW.

Segar Box Knives.
Oyster-opening Knives.

J. BROWN,
Oct 26-tf With Hart & Lewis.

GOLDEN SYRUP,
At W. C. STRONACH & CO'S.

ANOTHER lot of superior LAGUYRA Coffee,
At G T STRONACH'S.

FOR PLANTERS!

BAGGING 23¼ YD.

A lot of Calcutta Bagging—standard weight.
G. T STRONACH,
Nov 6-tf Com. Merchant

R. J. WARREN. D. M. CARTER.

WARREN & CARTER,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
WASHINGTON, N. C.,

WILL PRACTICE in the Circuit and District Courts of the U. S; the Supreme Court of North Carolina, and in the Superior and Probate Courts of Beaufort, Pitt, Martin and Hyde Counties.
Aug 19-3m

Coffee, Coffee, Coffee.

A FRESH IMPORTATION of old Government Java Choice Laguira, Prime and good Rio Coffee, just arrived and for sale very low by
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO.,
6 Roanoke Square,
Nov 11-tf Norfolk, Va.

Liverpool Fine Salt Afloat.

A CARGO of Liverpool FINE SALT, Evans' best Factory filled, momently expected and for sale very low from vessel.
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO.,
6 Roanoke Square,
Nov 11-tf Norfolk, Va.

BLACKSMITH'S BELLOWS, Anvils, Sledge and hand Hammers, Solid Box Vises.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Nov 2-tf With Hart and Lewis.

1868. Fall Trade. 1868.

TIN WARE FOR SALE.
By the quantity or retail.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Nov 14-tf With Hart & Lewis.

CAST STEEL 8 square 1¼ inch.
Norway Iron, 1¼ inch.
5,000 lbs. Iron, Tire Iron, Swedes Iron.

ALSO
Cast and English Blister Steel, assorted.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Nov 14-tf With Hart & Lewis.

A Safe and Good Investment.

FOR SALE $25,000 in N. C. RAILROAD 8 per cent. 1st Mortgage Coupon Bonds.
W. H. JONES & CO.,
Nov. 14-tf Auct'rs & Com. Merchants.

LEATHER.
1,500 lbs Good Sole Leather.
Oct. 22-tf G T STRONACH.

BEST KEROSENE OIL
At reduced prices. Call and see it.
J. BROWN
Raleigh, Nov 2-tf With Hart & Lewis.

5,000 BACON,
For sale by
Oct. 22-tf G T STRONACH.

SHOES. Boots, Hats and Caps, and Ready-made Clothing going cheap at
POOL & UZZLE'S.

OUR TERMS ARE CASH.
Oct 28-tf POOL & UZZLE.

THE NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC FOR 1869.

Price for single copy 10 cts., 100 copies $5. They sell readily. Every Country Merchant should have them.

They will be promptly sent to any address by mail or otherwise, by
J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Nov. 9-tf Raleigh, N. C.

FIRST OF THE SEASON.

New Buckwheat Flour, and
Extra Golden Syrup.
Just received by
Oct. 29-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

WHITE PEAS.
100 bushels, for family use, and
100 bushels Stock Peas
G T STRONACH,
Oct. 31-tf Com. Merchant.

GRIND STONES.
Nova Scotia grit.
Oct 22-tf G T STRONACH.

Gunny Cloth.

JUST RECEIVED—ANOTHER SUPPLY OF standard **GUNNY CLOTH**, for sale by the piece or Bale, at lowest price.
DOUGLAS BELL,
Nov. 12-tf Fayetteville St

SHIRTINGS.

A few Bales Rocky Mount Shirtings—4, Extra Heavy. By the Bale or Bolt
Nov. 14-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

JAVA, LAGUIRA, AND RIO COFFEES,
At
Oct. 13-tf G. T. STRONACH.

$100 Reward—Horse Stolen.

STOLEN FROM MY STABLES, on the night of the 5th inst., a
DARK BAY HORSE,
with black Mane and Tail; having a roached Mane and a star in his forehead; was two years old, last Spring well grown. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension of the horse and thief, or $50 for the horse.
DAVID DIXON,
Snow Camp P. O.,
Alamance Co., N. C.
Nov 13-d3t&wtf

Standard copy as above. Goldsboro' Messenger and Charlotte Times copy one time each, and send bills to this office for collection.

For Rent or Sale.

MY LAW OFFICE, two good rooms, corner of Martin and Person Streets. If rented, the rooms can be furnished. If sold, the building to be removed.
Nov. 10-tf H. W. HUNTER.

OLD GOV. JAVA COFFEE,
At
Nov. 6-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL GROCERS.

PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR.

20 half bbls, (warranted.)
15 do. do.
For sale by
Oct. 19-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

COFFEE! COFFEE! COFFEE!!

Old Gov. Java—the best.
Laguira and Rio, wholesale and Retail, by
Oct. 19-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Liverpool Fine Salt.

100 SACKS FINE SALT to-day receiving by
Oct. 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

CHEESE! CHEESE! CHEESE!!

Prime Factory Cheese, at 16½ to 19c.
Oct 21-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ITALIAN MACCARONI.
Just received by
Oct 26-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

Cotton Bagging and Rope.

5 BALES GUNNY CLOTH—Standard weight.
10 coils Jute Rope.
For sale by
Nov 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

ANOTHER LOT OF PATAPSCO FAMILY FLOUR in half bbls, at
Nov 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL'S.

SUGARS AND COFFEE.

A large stock just received by
Nov 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE—Genuine.
Olive Oil,
English and French Mustard.
For sale by
Nov. 10-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

PRIME GOSHEN BUTTER.

Just the thing for hot Buckwheat Cakes.

ALSO
"XXX" Drips—clear as honey.
Just received by
Nov 6-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

SODA CRACKERS.

10 bbls. Soda Crackers, at
Oct. 26-tf UPCHURCH & DOID'S.

POOL & UZZLE,
12 **Fayetteville Street,** 12
RALEIGH, N. C.

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

GROCERIES,

ALSO,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CAPS,
READY-MADE CLOTHING,
DOMESTICS AND PRINTS.

Wines, Brandies, &c.

ALWAYS ON HAND:

No. 1 KEROSENE OIL AND LAMPS.

NOW ARRIVING.

NO. 1 SYRUP AND MOLASSES,
BEEF TONGUES AND CORNED BEEF,
SMOKED BEEF, IN CANVASS AND PLAIN,
CANVASS HAMS,
JACON SIDES AND SHOULDERS.

Goods sold LOW FOR CASH.
Sept 19-3m.

MISCELLANEOUS.

A Most Wonderful and Successful Invention!

NEW METHOD OF WASHING CLOTHES WITHOUT LABOR.

THE AUTOMATIC
CLOTHES WASHER AND BOILER.
Awarded the highest Testimonial wherever exhibited in the United States.

THIS BOILER OPERATES UPON PURELY philosophical principles.

It is self-acting, and dispenses entirely with labor and the wear of clothes.

The hot suds and steam, by the action of fire, are driven up through tubes, poured upon the Clothes and forced through the fabric with astonishing rapidity, cleansing it perfectly without any rubbing. It has been thoroughly tested and pronounced unequalled as a Clothes Washer by those who have used it.

All fabrics, from the finest laces to the bed-blanket, can be washed perfectly and with ease without the aid of the rubbing-board. For Flannels it is invaluable as the rubbing, rolling, and pressing process, must necessarily full them, more or less.

It is truly a labor and clothes saving invention. Washing will no longer be a hardship, and washing day no longer a terror and a dread to housewives.

The invention can be used in any boiler, and the low price of the article places it within the reach of every family.

If the *directions are strictly followed, success is certain.*

The saving in the wear of clothes will very soon pay for the outlay.

It is estimated that 200 to 300 gallons of boiled suds pass through the clothes in thirty minutes; this being the longest time required for cleansing a boiler full of clothes.

Having purchased the exclusive interest and control of the Automatic Clothes Washer and Boiler, for North Carolina, we have established a depot in Raleigh, where we are prepared to fill orders or to sell COUNTY RIGHTS. Letters addressed to us at Raleigh, N. C., or Portsmouth, Va., will receive prompt attention.

J. B. HUNTER & CO.,
General Commission Merchants,
Portsmouth Va.

Call at W. H. JONES & CO. or LOUGEE & BRO., and examine the wonderful labor-saving machine.
Raleigh, Nov. 4-1m

HAMS! HAMS! HAMS!

5 Tierces, 2 000 lbs., choice Canvass Hams.
700 lbs. prime North Carolina
Oct 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

DR. F. J. HAYWOOD, Jr.,
RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFERS his Professional services to the citizens of Raleigh and the surrounding country. OFFICE in the rear of the residence of Dr. Fab. J. Haywood, opposite the Presbyterian Church.
Oct 1-6m

Pettee's Patent Envelopes.

I HAVE just received another supply of these ENVELOPES of various grades, for sale at Manufacturer's prices—varying from $1.00 to $2 per thousand. J. A JONES,
Oct 27-tf Bookseller.

NON-FORFEITING CASH RATES
OF THE
ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.

ASSETS, $10,000,000.

$130 to pay every 100 of Liabilities.

DIVIDEND, Fifty per Cent

57,000 Members, and constantly increasing.

DESCRIPTION OF POLICIES.

First.—Whole Life Policies.
Second.—Endowment Policies, for terms of ten, fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty, and thirty-five years.

AGES.

Insurance will be granted at all ages from fifteen to sixty years.

NOTICE.

ÆTNA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY has paid another loss. Read the following:

$3.000.

WILMINGTON, Sept. 15th, 1868.

Received of the Ætna Life Insurance Company, by the hands of W. H. Crow, General Agent, Three thousand dollars, in full payment of all demands upon the Life Policy of my deceased husband, Larkin F. Bunn. No. of said Policy 48,793.

With many thanks for this prompt payment in the hour of my affliction and need,
I am, respectfully,
HESTER A. BUNN.

Added to the above, may be mentioned another fact, proving the wisdom and beneficial results of Life Insurance, and also the fidelity and good faith in which this old and well tried Company deals with its members.

In less than three years this Company has done more than all others combined, to relieve the wants of the widows and orphans of North Carolina.

It has paid Policy, No.	15,273	$5,000
" "	10,818	5,000
" "	18,607	5,000
" "	24,692	3,000
" "	27,511	10,000
" "	26,630	5,000
" "	42,974	2,500
" "	35,082	10,000

Being thus bountifully tried and proved, it commends itself to the patronage of every reflecting citizen, who desires to provide a certainty for those he loves and are depending on him.

W. H. CROW,
General Agent for the State,
Office, Raleigh, N. C.
Sept. 22-3m.

THE
EQUITABLE
LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY,
OF
NEW YORK.

THE rapid advancement of "THE EQUITABLE," to the very front rank of American Life Insurance Companies, the unprecedented amount of its new business for the year ending September 30th, 1868, being over

FIFTY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS,

the large accumulation by it of EIGHT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, together with an annual income of FIVE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS, afford the very best evidences of its popularity, success and reliability.

A brief comparison of the Society's business for the first nine years of its organization, will best illustrate its remarkable progress.

PROGRESS OF THE SOCIETY.

Years.	No. Pol's Issued	Sum Assured.	Income.	Assets.
1859				
1860	277	$1,178,000 00	$23,514 00	$20,772 00
1862	612	1,935,500 00	77,428 00	262,618 00
1864	679	1,918,750 00	107,647 00	510,630 00
1865	1,229	3,833,450 00	174,016 00	932,298 00
1866	1,826	4,501,900 00	309,071 00	1,564,714 00
1864	2,952	8,736,550 00	613,491 00	2,917,977 00
1865	3,415	13,748,650 00	971,505 78	4,586,923 99
1866	7,245	30,072,450 00	2,089 077 00	8,677,790 00
1867	10,466	43,750,530 0	3 247 024 74	8,245,425 15
*1868	*11,626	* 51,866,814 00	*5,100 000 00	*9 000,000 00

*Year ending September 30th, 1868.

STANDING OF THE EQUITABLE SINCE ITS ORGANIZATION.—In 1859 it was the ninth. In 1861 the eighth. In 1862 and 1863, the seventh. In 1864 and '65, the sixth. In 1866, the fourth. In 1867, fiscal the 2nd.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

Agents wishing to represent the Society, or persons wishing information in regard to Life Assurance, will please address special Agents,

HUTCHISON, BURROUGHS & CO.,
General Agents,
W. H. FINCH, Special Agent for N. C.
Charlotte, N. C.
J. R. B HATHAWAY, } TRAVELING AGENTS.
J. B. MARTIN, }
Sept. 18-3m

PETERSBURG ADVERTISEMENTS.

DAVIS, ROPER & CO.,
WHOLESALE
Grocers & Commission Merchants,
No. 5 IRON FRONT,
Petersburg, Va.,

Keep constantly on hand a large stock of BACON, LARD, FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGARS, SYRUPS, SALT, GUNNY AND DUNDEE BAGGING, BALE ROPE, TWINE, CANDLES, SOAPS, NAILS, TEAS, ETC., ETC.

All of which they offer at the very lowest rates for cash, or Produce in hand.

They pay especial attention to the sale of COTTON, TOBACCO, WHEAT and Country Produce generally, and will make cash advances when in hand, or on Railroad bill of lading for same.
Oct. 2-6m

1868, SPRING STOCK. 1868.
BOOTS, SHOES AND TRUNKS,
AT WHOLESALE ONLY!

WE HAVE RECEIVED A LARGE STOCK of
BOOTS AND SHOES,
direct from the Manufacturers, which we will sell as low as goods of the same quality can be bought in New York, Philadelphia or Baltimore.
WYCHE & PARKER,
April 1-tf No. 3 Iron Front, up Stairs, Petersburg.

☞ Those buying for cash shall have the benefit of money.

Rocky Mount Cotton Mills.

THESE MILLS are now in full operation, and in fine order, and are turning off

YARNS AND EXTRA HEAVY SHIRTINGS,

of the best quality.

Cash orders addressed to the undersigned will be promptly filled on the lowest terms.

WM. S. BATTLE,
Rocky Mount, Edgecombe Co., N. C.
Oct 26-1m

D. D. FEREBEE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
SOUTH MILLS, N. C.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE SUPERIOR AND Probate Courts of Pasquotank Camden and Currituck Counties; in the Supreme Court of the State; and, also, in the Circuit and District Courts of the U. S.
Oct 24-3m

ANOTHER LOT OF PRIME CHEESE!

20 Factory and N. Y. State Cheese.
Just received and for sale by
Oct. 29-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LIME! LIME! LIME!

100 Tons of this lasting Fertilizer, ready for delivery at Portsmouth.
Oct 28-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

KRETH & WEIKEL,
MERCHANT TAILORS,
(SECOND DOOR BELOW NAT. BANK BUILDING)
SALISBURY, N. C.

JUST RECEIVED, THE MOST CHOICE AND select Stock of elegant and fashionable Goods, (of the latest importations) to be had in New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore,

ENGLISH,
FRENCH,
GERMAN, AND
AMERICAN

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings.

All work executed in a style and manner equal to that of any first-class establishment in this country.

The latest Paris, London and New York Fashion Plates just at hand.
Sept. 9-3m

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA
ALMANAC,
(ENLARGED AND IMPROVED)
FOR 1869.

FIRST EDITION of 20,000 copies now ready for delivery.

Terms: Single copies 10 cts; Dozen, 75 cts.; Half Gross $4; Gross $7.

JAMES H. HORNE
Publisher and Bookseller,
Oct. 24-tf Raleigh, N. C.

HARDWARE &C.

THOMAS H. BRIGGS,
DEALER IN
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
IRON, STEEL,
HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,
CARRIAGE MATERIAL,
PAINTS, VARNISHES,
COLORS, OILS,
GLUE AND GLASS

ALSO
Agents for the sale of
Burr and Esopus Mill Stones,
Bolting Cloth,
India Rubber and Leather Belting,
Circular Saws, Iron Verandahs,
Fences, and all kinds of Ornamental Iron Work.

☞ *Two doors below Southern Express Office.*
April 29-tf

RALEIGH
SASH, BLIND AND DOOR FACTORY.

All orders promptly attended to.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
July 10-tf Proprietor.

HARDWARE, &c.

NEW STOCK of assorted Locks, Butts, Hinges and Screws.

Pocket and Table Cutlery, Plated Spoons and Forks.
THOS. H. BRIGGS.
Oct 5-tf

Belting, Belting, Belting.

ALL KINDS of Machine Belting on hand, or ordered at short notice.
Oct 5-tf THOS. H. BRIGGS.

Glass Ware, Lamps, &c.

I HAVE NOW in Store the largest and cheapest stock of GLASSWARE, ever offered in the City, consisting, in part, of assorted

GOBLETS,
TUMBLERS,
WINES,
CHAMPAGNES, &c.
THOS. H. BRIGGS,
Oct 5-tf 10 Fayetteville St.

COLLINS & HEATH,
22 LIGHT STREET, BALTIMORE, Md.
"OLD MARYLAND WORKS."

Plumbing,	Mount Vernon Cook
Sheet Lead,	Stoves,
Lead Pipe,	Patapsco Cook.
Iron Pipe,	Roger Williams's, Universe Cook,
Terra Cotta Pipe,	Beebe Range,
Brass Cocks,	European Range,
Plated Cocks,	Magee Range,
Iron, Lead and Zinc Bath Tubs,	Spruce Range,
Tin Bath Tube with Heaters,	Emerald Range,
Water Closets,	Hayward, Bartlett & Co's Portable Furnaces,
Iron and China Basins,	Magee Furnaces, Portable and Brick,
Hydrants,	Parlor, Church and Stoves in great variety.
Pumps,	All the different styles of Grates,
Basins, Fountains,	High Up and Low Down Portable Grates, &c.,
Water Wheels,	
Garden Vases,	
Water-Coolers,	
Refrigerators, &c.	

Which will be sold as low as can be had in the city.
May 15-1y

Petroleum Illuming Oil.

A NEW ARTICLE. In Barker's patent five gallon cans.
For sale by the Can only.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct. 5-tf With Hart & Lewis.

LOOKING GLASSES.
Just received.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct. 5-tf With Hart & Lewis.

MERCHANT TAILORS.

GENTLEMEN'S FASHIONS!

1868.

M. GRAUSMAN,
MERCHANT TAILOR
AND DEALER IN
FRENCH, ENGLISH, GERMAN AND AMERICAN BROAD CLOTHS, BEAVERS, CASTORS, CASSIMERES, DOESKIN, VESTINGS,
&c., &c., &c.,

INFORMS HIS FRIENDS THAT HE HAS secured the services of Mr. B. R. Sherwood, one of the very best Cutters in the South, and will be better prepared than ever before to make to order at short notice, elegant and well-fitting garments for gentlemen's wear, at the lowest possible prices.

His stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,
HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES,
AND
Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods

Is very large and has been selected with great care, from the first establishments in Northern Cities, and cannot be surpassed for quality of goods, fashionable styles and good workmanship.

He respectfully asks a call from his friends at his old stand, on Fayetteville street, where he will sell his goods at remarkably low prices.
Raleigh, Oct. 1-tf

MISCELLANEOUS.

PARAGON FAMILY FLOUR.
Best in the market, for sale by
Nov 6-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

1868. Fall Trade. 1868.

PLATED BREAKFAST CASTORS.
Cash and Dime Boxes.
Handsome Toilett Sets.
Butter's Shears.
Tin Plates, Pie Plates.
6 Gross Patty Pans, assorted.
J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Nov 7-tf With Hart & Lewis.

1868. FALL TRADE. 1868.

WE ARE now daily receiving our Fall Stock of

Hardware,	Cutlery
Crockery and Glass Ware,	Hollow Ware.
Nails and Locks,	Dog Irons.
Window Glass and Putty,	Shovels & Tongs.

J. BROWN,
Raleigh, Oct 13-tf With Hart and Lewis.

SOLE LEATHER TRUNKS,
SOLE LEATHER VALISES,
LEATHER TRAVELING BAGS,

The best quality and largest variety in the City, can be found at
R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S.,
GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHING STORE,
Nov. 16-tf Next door to Tucker Hall.

RAILROADS.

TO SHIPPERS.

NORTH CAROLINA
ALL STATE
RAILWAY LINES, (THAT USED TO BE!)

THE OLD RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD, THE SHORTEST, QUICKEST, SAFEST AND BEST LINE, NORTH AND SOUTH, TO BE LEFT OUT IN THE COLD, UNLESS SHIPPERS SPECIALLY SAY VIA. R. & G. R. R.!

WE inaugurated and are the *Great through Inland Air Line Route* to all the Northern Markets, and have successfully worked the Line to the entire satisfaction of Shippers, North and South, for the last ten years, as the ten Thousand shippers in North and South Carolina will testify. We paid the State near Eleven Hundred Thousand Dollars for her Interest in this Road—thereby saving the people from Taxation for all time to come $40,000 per year; and we unhesitatingly declare that we can and will give more dispatch to all points, North and South, than any other Line.

NOTICE!
The Great Inland Air Line Freight
ROUTE,

Via THE RALEIGH & GASTON RAIL ROAD,

is the Short Line for Shippers, and you are required *so to direct your Freights*, or they will be taken by another Route!

To insure your Freight being carried over this *Great* Inland Air Line safely, direct your consignees to mark your Freight, Care of Rail Road Agent, Portsmouth, Va., or City Point, Va., via *Raleigh & Gaston Rail Road*, and to ship as follows:

FROM BOSTON:
Merchants' & Miner's Line, end of Central Wharf, E. Sampson, Agent.

FROM NEW YORK:
Old Dominion Steamship Co., Shipping Point, Pier 97, North River, Foot Beach St., Office 197 Greenwich St. Cor. Dey; N. L. McCready, President.

FROM PHILADELPHIA:
(Via Annamessex, Phila., Wilmington and Baltimore Depot, or Clyde's Line of Steamers, 14 N. Delaware Avenue, W. P. Clyde, Agent.

FROM BALTIMORE:
Baltimore Steam Packet Co., Bay Line Steamers, Foot Union Wharf, L. B. Parks, Agent, or Powhatan Steam Boat Co., 90 Light Street, Wharf.

C. D. ALLEN,
Freight Ag't
Aug 6-3m-tf Raleigh N. C.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

RALEIGH & GASTON RAILROAD CO., SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE,
Raleigh, N. C., May 25th, 1868.

On and after May 26th, 1868, Trains will run on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, as follows:

Mail Train leaves Raleigh	9.15 A. M.
Arrives at Weldon	3.40 P. M.
Mail Train leaves Weldon	10.05 A. M.
Arrives at Raleigh	3.15 P. M.
Freight Train leaves Raleigh	1.15 P. M.
" " arrives at Raleigh	10.05 A. M.

The Mail Trains make THROUGH connections with all points North and South.

A. B ANDREWS,
may 21-tf Supt. of Transportation.

NORFOLK ADVERTISEMENTS

D. G. COWAND. R. J. HARRISS.

COWAND & HARRISS,
COTTON FACTORS
AND
General Commission Merchants,
26 Commerce Street,
NORFOLK, VA.

Will attend promptly to sales of Cotton, Grain, Lumber, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c., and purchase of supplies.

☞ Consignments solicited. ☜
Sept. 30-4m

A. MYERS,
(Formerly of Salisbury, N. C.,)
WHOLESALE DEALER IN
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC
LIQUORS,
NO. 6 COMMERCIAL ROW,
FERRY WHARF,
Oct. 20-3m NORFOLK, Va

JAMES H. BELL, NORMAN BELL,
J. N. BELL & BRO.,
(SUCCESSORS TO ALEXANDER BELL,)
General Commission Merchants,
BELL'S WHARF,
NORFOLK, Va.

Consignments solicited. Prompt returns guaranteed.

REFER TO
Douglas Bell, Raleigh.
Editors Sentinel "
Oct 20-3m

WHITE, NEAL & CO.,
42 THE ALBANY, LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND,
AND
JOHN B. NEAL & CO.,
NORFOLK, VA.
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS
AND
COTTON FACTORS.

REFER TO
Exchange National Bank, Norfolk, Va., and Alexander Collie & Co., London and Manchester.
Oct. 20-3m

MISCELLANEOUS.

Plows, Plows, Plows.

500 ONE and TWO Horse PLOWS, now ready for delivery, which I warrant to give satisfaction, and which will be sold as low as they can be bought North or South.

B. P. WILLIAMSON,
Raleigh, Oct. 1-tf No. 4 Exchange Place.

New Mackerel and Fresh Corned Mullets.

50 KITS No. 1 Large, Fat NEW-CATCH Mackerel, in store.

50 Bbls. Fresh Corned Mullets daily expected.

B. P. WILLIAMSON,
Raleigh, Oct. 1-tf No. 4 Exchange Place.

Buckleabury for Lease.

I WILL LEASE this valuable estate in the County of Duplin, N. C., for a term of years, and will sell on time, the TEAMS, TOOLS, and PROVISIONS, now on hand, at reduction. This estate is extremely valuable and contains some

300 ACRES OF LAND,

one fourth of which is now under cultivation; the remainder heavily timbered. The buildings are cabins, adapted only to laborers, but in good repair.

To a man of family I will lease, connectedly, my FERRY PLANTATION, some five miles distant, upon which there is a convenient and well appointed residence. Attached to this place is a FISHERY. THOS. GOODE TUCKER,
Nov 18-wtf Garner, N. C.

Notice.

TO ANY PERSON desiring to rent, for the month of December, a comfortable Dwelling House, containing four rooms, and Kitchen attached.

For particulars, apply to Mrs. H. R. OBR, corner Salisbury and Cabarrus Streets.
Nov 17-1w

MEDICAL NOTICE.

DR. JOHN Q. BEASLEY, (Office at the Hutchins House,) tenders his professional services to the public, in the practice of Medicine.—Having fifteen years experience, he hopes to receive patronage.
Raleigh, Nov. 14-1w

MESSAGE OF THE GOVERNOR.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT,
RALEIGH, Nov. 17, 1868.

To the Honorable, the General Assembly of North Carolina:

GENTLEMEN:—It is proper that at your first regular session under the new Constitution, I should lay before you "information of the affairs of the State," and recommend to your consideration such measures as may be deemed expedient.

The people of the State have reconstructed their government on the basis of the equal rights of all. The State is quiet and tranquil. There is no ground for apprehending that secession will again be attempted, or that the peace of the country will be disturbed.

The year now closing has been richly crowned with harvests. The seasons have been propitious. A plentiful supply of bread has been produced for our whole population, so that want in this respect will not be felt during the coming year by any who will labor for a living. Fruits of all kinds have been gathered in abundance. The staples of cotton and tobacco are affording fair profits to those who have produced them, while from timber and naval stores a considerable portion of our people are realizing good returns, as in former years. Our commerce is increasing. Our mineral resources are once more in process of development. Our Railroads are recovering from the depression under which they formerly labored, and promising better returns than heretofore to the State and to the Stockholders; while new lines of communication are being laid out, destined to penetrate and develop the great natural resources of portions of the State hitherto untouched by the hand of improvement. The State credit has been re-established on a solid basis, thus giving promise that at no distant day the bonds of the State will command as much in the market as those of the most favored and prosperous States.

We have great cause to be thankful to Almighty God for the manifold blessings which he is bestowing upon us; and we can confidently look forward, under His protection and guidance, for a condition of prosperity and happiness which we have not heretofore enjoyed.

STATE DEBT AND FINANCES.

The State debt and finances will doubtless receive the thoughtful and careful consideration of the General Assembly.

The amount of the State debt on the 1st of October, 1868, was nineteen million two hundred and nine thousand nine hundred and forty-five dollars. ($19,209,945.) This includes estimated amount of past due interest to be funded under act of August 20, 1868, of two millions of dollars. ($2,000,000.) The above amount ($19,209,945.) inclusive of bonds issued for internal improvement purposes since May 20, 1861, and prior to the year 1868. The amount of these bonds is one million one hundred and twenty-eight thousand dollars, ($1,128,000.) and the estimated interest thereon due and unpaid is one hundred and eighty thousand five hundred and ten dollars ($180,510.)

The amount of interest which has matured October 1st, 1868, and been paid in cash, is one hundred and twelve thousand one hundred and one dollars. ($112,101.) The interest maturing at subsequent dates during the present fiscal year is as follows: January 1st, 1869, three hundred and eight thousand one hundred and ninety seven dollars. ($308,197.) April 1st, 1869, three hundred and four thousand one hundred and one dollars. ($304,101) July 1st, 1869, three hundred and eight thousand one hundred and ninety-seven dollars. ($308,197.) Total for fiscal year ending September 30, 1869, one million thirty-two thousand five hundred and ninety-six dollars (1,032 596.) The amount of interest above stated as falling due April 1st, 1869, includes interest on bonds four millions five hundred thousand dollars, ($4,500,000,) yet to be issued, bearing date October 1st, 1868.

The balance remaining in the hands of the Public Treasurer October 1st, 1868, was one hundred and fifty thousand thirty four dollars eighty-four cents. ($150,034 84.) The amount from taxes including payments in October, is two hundred and twenty-six thousand seven hundred and six dollars forty-two cents. ($226,706 42.) The taxes from several counties remain unpaid, but we cannot expect more than seventy-five thousand dollars ($75,000) from this source.

The estimated probable expenses of the State government during the present fiscal year will be, three hundred and seventy five thousand two hundred and thirty dollars ($375,230.) Add interest falling due during fiscal year, of one million thirty two thousand five hundred and ninety-six dollars, ($1,032,596.) will leave the amount to be provided for one million four hundred and seven thousand eight hundred and twenty-six dollars. ($1,407,826.) To meet this the Treasurer will have fifty thousand thirty-four dollars and eighty four cents, ($50,034 84.) after paying one hundred thousand dollars ($100,000.) temporary loan; taxes received since October 1st, 1868, ninety five thousand one hundred and ninety-six dollars and thirty-seven cents, ($95,196 37;) estimated taxes due, seventy-five thousand dollars ($75,000;) proceeds of sale of North Carolina Railroad bonds, one hundred and seventeen thousand six hundred dollars; ($117,600,) making a total of three hundred and thirty-seven thousand eight hundred and thirty one dollars and twenty-one cents; ($337,831 21.) Leaving the amount of one million and sixty-nine thousand nine hundred and ninety four dollars and seventy-nine cents, ($1,069,994 79,) to be provided for by taxation during the present fiscal year.

The stocks and bonds held by the State in corporations, and interest due from said corporations, is as follows: Stocks, eight million, five hundred and thirty-four thousand five hundred dollars, ($8,534,500.) Bonds, four million two hundred and thirty four thousand dollars, ($4,234,000.) Interest, four hundred and seventy-two thousand five hundred dollars, ($472,000.) Making a total of thirteen million two hundred and forty-one thousand dollars, ($13,241,000.)

I recommend that some mode be provided to ensure the payment of this interest, and of such interest as may be due the State in future from corporations.

The report of the Public Treasurer will contain full details of the public debt, with recommendations as to the best means for providing for interest. I have full confidence in that officer, and respectfully commend his statements and views to the consideration of the General Assembly.

The estimated value of all the property in the State, lands and their improvements included, is two hundred and fifty millions of dollars. ($250,000,000.) I do not regard this as an extravagant estimate, but assuming that it is, and putting it at two hundred millions, ($200,000,000,) it is clear that the people of the State are fully able to carry on their government and at the same time provide for the payment of the interest on their debt. An *ad valorem* tax of one per cent. on two hundred millions would raise two millions. At a half per cent. it would be one million. A citizen worth five thousand dollars, clear of debt, would pay twenty-five dollars to the State, in order to raise the million that will be necessary—and so on in proportion. The interest on the State debt should be met promptly and in good faith, and the taxes necessary to meet it should be levied. The Constitution, which we have all sworn to support, provides that the public debt "shall never be questioned." If we hesitate to meet the interest of the debt, or if we fail from any cause to make due provision to meet it, we thereby "question" the debt, and do violence to our solemn obligation. I believe that the General Assembly will impose a tax that the people of the State will cheerfully pay, whatever amount may be necessary to meet the interest on the debt. I believe it will be popular to make such provision, but whether popular or not, it should be done. The great question for a statesman is, what is right?—what does duty require under the circumstances? If the answer is, do a certain thing, do it, and leave it to time, events, and a just public judgment to vindicate and sustain the doers.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

The people of the State are so fully committed to internal improvements that I deem it necessary to say but little on the subject. Since the close of the rebellion State aid has been extended to the Wilmington Charlotte and Rutherford Road—to the Fayetteville and Western Road—to the Chatham and Coalfields Road—to the Tarborough and Williamston Road, and to the Western North Carolina Road. The work on the latter Road is being vigorously prosecuted between Morganton and Asheville. A company has been organized, under an act of the General Assembly at its last session, for the Western Division of this Road, and it is expected that during the coming year the routes will be surveyed, and miles of the work put under contract. While I would properly estimate the importance of the other improvements referred to, I could not overstate the value of the extension west of the Blue Ridge. These Roads, one to Paint Rock and the other to Dockstown, will open to immigration, and will greatly improve and benefit, a region of the State which has heretofore been neglected, and which is equal to any in the world in natural resources. There is no work to which the people of the State are more fully committed, both by interest and inclination, and I have every confidence that it is in hands that will press it to speedy completion.

IMMIGRATION.

The Constitution provides that "there shall be established, in the office of the Secretary of State, a Bureau of Statistics, Agriculture, and Immigration, under such regulations as the General Assembly may prescribe."

The attention of the General Assembly is especially invited to that portion of the report of the Secretary of State herewith transmitted, which refers to this subject.—No State in the Union presents greater inducements than ours does to immigrants. I feel sure the General Assembly concurs with me as to the importance of encouraging immigration; and I trust that body will at once adopt such measures on the subject as it may deem practicable and effective in their operation. We have a salubrious climate, a varied and fertile soil, an abundance of the most valuable minerals, inexhaustible water power, fine grazing lands, vast forests of timber of all kinds, a long sweep of sea coast; and, in fine, every thing, material and physical, which in a country in some respects almost new, can attract immigrants and fill the measure of their expectations. Our government is now settled on solid basis. The laws are over all alike, and are faithfully and honestly administered. Society is peaceable and tranquil.—Immigrants, therefore, will not only be welcomed by our people, but will be protected and respected, and a fair field will be opened to them, in common with those who are here to improve their condition.

EDUCATION.

The attention of the General Assembly is respectfully invited to the Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, herewith transmitted. That officer is diligently engaged in his duties. I am satisfied, from my knowledge of his character and qualifications, that he will be able to put in operation, at an early period, under the sanction of the General Assembly, a system of "schools and means of education" in all respects better and more extensive than any heretofore in existence in the State.

The University of the State is inseparably connected with the free public schools.—Both should be fostered. Education in agriculture, mechanics, mining, engineering, and in all the useful arts and sciences, should be encouraged. Normal instruction should be provided for at once, that we may have well-educated teachers of our own for our public schools.

Nearly all the State school fund, the proceeds for the most part of the funds deposited with the State by the general government in 1836, has been lost. It is unnecessary to show how it was lost, or to dilate upon the advantages thus snatched from us. Regrets are vain for what is past. Let us improve the present, and address ourselves to the future. We must have free public schools for all the children of the State, at whatever cost. This is a duty which can neither be postponed nor evaded. So thoroughly am I impressed with this duty, and so earnestly am I committed to every feasible measure to render its full performance certain, that but for the assurance that it will be thus performed I would despair of free popular government in North Carolina. "Education is the cheap defence of nations," not only from without but within. It is that light which distinguishes refined and civilized from barbarian races. It forms and compacts the only society among men which is worthy of the name. It touches the earth, and it blossoms with luxuriance; its soil yields its choicest fruits, its mines open and pour out their varied treasures, and its rivers and seas are whitened with commerce, which carries with it not only exchangeable wealth, but ideas in government, literature, science and art. It is the only sure basis of good morals, for without it the Divine Word, the fountain of all truth, would be a sealed book. It is the strongest bulwark that can be erected to protect the rights of property. Property holders are, therefore, specially interested in promoting education. Taxes for such a purpose should be cheerfully and promptly paid. The affluent and the enlightened can afford to care in this respect for the poor and the ignorant, since it is not merely their duty, but their highest interests are thus best subserved. But little, if any, of the money expended for education is sent out of the State. It remains with us, and while our people are thus enriched with knowledge, they are not rendered poorer even in money, as the latter is collected from the citizens by one hand of the State and immediately disbursed to them by the other.

The people of the State are anxious that industrious and worthy immigrants should come hither and settle among us. It is a primary question with all such immigrants whether in the communities or States in which they are invited to settle, there are facilities for educating their children. If we do not put in operation as good public schools as there are in other portions of the country, we cannot hope to attract to the State any considerable number of immigrants; they will continue to turn their steps towards other regions, not more inviting than ours, it is true, in climate, soil and material resources, but in which they can secure for their children, at the public charge, a system of schools to fit them to become intelligent and useful citizens.

The people of North Carolina have long been a unit in favor of education. From the days of Yancy, Murphey, Stanly, Caswell, Gaston, Caldwell, and others, to the present, their enlightened statesmen of all parties have enjoined this as the first duty of the State. I am persuaded that the purpose to educate the rising generation is as firmly fixed now as at any former period.—This is a subject on which all can agree. A rivalry can exist in this respect which will be generous in its nature, which will violate no sacred rule of charity, and which, honoring those who may engage in it, will confer immeasurable benefits and blessings on this and future generations.

I recommend, in the most earnest terms, that the General Assembly during its present session provide for a general and uniform system of public schools. The schools for the white and colored children should be separate, but in other respects there should be no difference in the character of the schools, or in the provision made to support them.

The Board of Education and the Trustees of the University will doubtless make reports to the General Assembly at an early day as to the condition of the educational interests confided to them. Both these Boards are fully organized, and have transacted some important business.

PROTECTION TO LABOR.

The Constitution provides that "the General Assembly shall provide, by proper legislation, for giving to mechanics and laborers an adequate lien on the subject matter of their labor."

In the conflict always going on between capital and labor, the latter is more likely to suffer than the former; first, because money or capital is power; and secondly, because capital is generally controlled by a greater degree of intelligence than that which characterizes labor. Labor can not afford to combine against capital to enforce its rights, for the reason that it cannot, like capital, retire within itself and await results. Both should be protected in such manner as to prevent either from encroaching on the rights of the other. Contracts in writing should be encouraged, and should be strictly enforced. The mechanic or laborer should be required to perform his contract with scrupulous fidelity; and, on the other hand, no opportunity should be afforded to the contractor or employer to evade payment when the contract has thus been performed. The life of labor is steady employment at compensating wages, with the certainty of payment. The life of capital is steady enterprise and investment, unembarrassed by idleness, inattention, non-performance, or slack performance of contracts by those employed. I can perceive no difference, in a legal or moral point of view, between a contract broken by a mechanic or laborer, and an obligation disregarded by a capitalist or employer. The mechanic and the laborer should be protected, but not to the detriment of the employer when the latter has duly complied with his obligation. The former should be assured, while laboring, that the reward of his labor will be realized; and, to effect this, there should be a lien in every case until he is paid. The remedy should be plain, speedy and cheap. As a general rule the mechanic and laborer cannot afford to engage in suits at law and pay fees.

This is a subject which excites no small interest among the people. Those especially who live by their labor will continue to press the subject upon the attention of the General Assembly until suitable laws for their protection are enacted. A workingman myself, I feel a deep interest in whatever concerns the workingmen of the State. Our present and future prosperity must be based on labor. Labor should not only be honored, but it should be protected and promoted by every practicable means.

But while labor should be protected and honored, idleness should receive no countenance or favor. Every one should be required to pursue some honest calling for a living; and the presumption should be, as it fairly and justly is, that an habitual idler, with no known or visible means of support, is in a condition to be tempted to the commission of crime. It is idlers and loungers who, for the most part, fill our jails and workhouses, as they will fill the penitentiary. There is work of some kind for all to do, and all should be employed.

STAY LAWS.

The law of creditor and debtor is of the first importance. The relations of these two classes should be plainly and carefully defined, and contracts should be promptly enforced. Our State government will not be in complete operation until every impediment to the collection of debts is removed. Stay laws which give indulgence beyond the usual dilatory plea, or beyond the ordinary stay of execution on sufficient security, are, under any circumstances, of doubtful utility. The "evil day" of payment, as it is termed, is postponed in most cases to be felt with added force by the debtor. A sound and judicious credit system should not be discouraged, but should rather be fostered and maintained; but such a system is impaired, if not destroyed, by general laws which may be said to place the creditor for years in the hands of the debtor, with the certainty in many cases of the loss of the debt. The debtor may plead for indulgence and lenity as long as it is reasonable to do so, or as long as there is a well-grounded assurance that he will be able to pay; but complaint may justly proceed from the creditor, who has certainly wronged no one by first extending credit for his property or goods, and by subsequent indulgence and forbearance. Stay laws of various kinds have been in operation in this State for years. I say nothing as to their constitutionality; but even when the unfortunate condition in which we have been placed during this period is considered, it cannot be assumed that the debtor will be harshly treated if now required to meet his obligations. The losses incurred by the rebellion are not confined to particular cases. They were general, affecting the whole people of the State in every walk of society. If a debtor cannot pay in the last resort, after reasonable indulgence has been extended to him, he is a bankrupt. What rendered him a bankrupt—whether the rebellion, or his own improvidence, or want of economy or foresight—is not material to the argument.—We may lament his misfortunes and sympathize with him, but still the fact remains that he is still in possession of property which justly belongs to his creditors, some of whom may have been reduced to his condition by his failure to meet his obligations. The only refuge of such a person is to compromise with his creditors, or to enter a court of bankruptcy, or to make such an exhibit and disposition of his property and effects as will satisfy his creditors that he is fixed in an honest purpose to do them justice. I do not by any means concur in the opinion that an honest bankrupt has incurred any serious loss of character as a business man, or that he should be distrusted or avoided. Such a man, on the contrary, has displayed honesty, moral courage and candor which entitle him to the respect and confidence of his neighbors, especially when we remember that we have just emerged from a condition in which nothing was solid, and in which nearly every one was involved in pecuniary disaster and distress. Failure in business or loss of property should but stimulate to renewed exertion. The honest, industrious and upright citizen, however reduced or depressed by misfortune, will always find friends to aid him in his efforts to improve his condition.

I recommend that the stay laws be repealed, and that creditors and debtors be placed on a footing similar to that which they occupied previously to the rebellion.

The homestead exemption provided in the Constitution, even if not good against former debts, will nevertheless operate beneficially in the future. It will secure a home for the family in any event; and it will have a salutary effect to a certain extent in checking extravagance in the credit system.

THE MILITIA.

Attention is invited to the Report of the Adjutant General, herewith submitted. The views and suggestions of the Adjutant General have my entire approval. The opinion of Washington, uttered in 1790, that a "free people ought not only to be armed, but disciplined," and that a well organized militia "is certainly an object of primary importance, whether viewed in reference to the national security, to the satisfaction of the community, or to the preservation of order," is not less weighty or important now than it was then.

The expenditure incurred thus far on account of the militia is quite small. I did not deem it expedient or necessary to avail myself of the power conferred upon me to purchase arms. A considerable quantity of arms, with necessary equipments and ammunition, has been procured without cost, save for transportation. It is important that the militia should be enrolled, but it is not deemed essential that the entire body should be disciplined or drilled. The recommendations of the Adjutant General on this subject seem to me to be such as should meet, as I trust they will, the approval of the General Assembly.

It is estimated that the expenses of the Adjutant General's office for the ensuing year, including his salary, will not exceed five thousand dollars. ($5,000.) I recommend an appropriation sufficient to cover that amount.

ECONOMY IN PUBLIC EXPENDITURES.

I cannot too earnestly commend to the attention of the General Assembly the importance of enforcing economy in the public expenditures. Public officers who disburse the public moneys should be required to be as careful and economical as they would be as individuals in their business transactions. The State is in debt, the people are for the most part poor, and it is, therefore, especially important that economy should be observed. I recommend that the duties of the State Auditor be clearly and fully defined, and that it be made his duty to examine rigidly every account or claim against the State, of whatsoever character, before the Governor is required, by law, to issue his warrant for the same.

DUTIES OF PUBLIC OFFICERS AND THEIR SALARIES.

Attention is respectfully invited to the fact that the duties of Secretary of State, Auditor, Treasurer, Superintendent of Public Works, Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the Attorney General, have not yet been prescribed by law. It is important that the duties of these officers be at once prescribed.

It is also recommended that just and reasonable salaries be allowed these and all other public officers. A public officer is expected to devote his whole time to his duties, and he should be well paid for his services. A government which pays extravagant salaries sets an injurious example of extravagance and waste to its citizens; but one that does not pay a fair living to an officer who conscientiously and sedulously devotes himself to its service, is not only unjust to the officer, and to itself, but it loses respectability in the eyes of the world, and will not long command that efficiency and peculiar fitness in its officials which is so desirable in the administration of public affairs.

PENITENTIARY.

It will be seen by the Report of the Commissioners herewith transmitted, that they have located the Penitentiary near Lockville, on Deep River, in Chatham County.—The situation is deemed an excellent one in all respects. Arrangements are in progress to erect a stockade on the site, and convicts will be employed in grading the foundations and quarrying stone for the building. I have addressed a letter to each of the Sheriffs of the State, inquiring the number of prisoners, the crimes for which they are imprisoned, and the time for which they have been sentenced, so that, after the necessary information is obtained, such of them as should be put to hard labor in the Penitentiary may be turned over to the Superintendent.

INSANE ASYLUM.

The Report of Dr. Eugene Grissom, Superintendent of the Asylum, is herewith transmitted. I am gratified to state that a decided improvement has been made in the management of the Asylum, under Dr. Grissom, whose zeal and fidelity, with the same qualities on the part of his Assistant, Dr. F. T. Fuller, and his subordinates generally, are deserving of commendation. The recommendations of the Superintendent in relation to the institution are commended to your attention. I do not doubt that the General Assembly will adopt every measure necessary to sustain this indispensable and noble charity.

INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF AND DUMB AND THE BLIND.

Attention is invited to the report of Willie J. Palmer, Esq., Principal of this Institution, and to the report of W. M. Coleman, Esq., President of the Board of Directors.

This Institution is in a flourishing condition under the excellent management of its Principal. The suggestions in his report, in relation to further improvements, and the extension of the advantages of the Institution, are worthy of consideration.

THE UNION INDISSOLUBLE AND PERPETUAL.

The suppression of the rebellion by the government of the United States; the reconstruction of the Union on the basis of suffrage for all in the recently insurgent States, with the prospect that in due time suffrage will be conferred upon all, in all the States; and the election to the Presidency of Ulysses S. Grant, and to the Vice Presidency of Schuyler Colfax, have rendered the Union of the States indissoluble and perpetual. We now have, indeed, a free Republic, in which every man, in nearly every State, is fully the equal of every other man in political and civil rights. We have no distinctions founded on color or race, save those which are social in their character, but every one is free under the law to make his own way in life, and to win a good name for himself and his children. The Union is over all, States as well as people. There can be no appeal from its authority. Its action in any event, and in matters however grave or vital, is irreversible and final. This will ensure stability in the government and confidence in it by the people, without which no nation can be prosperous and powerful. This stability on the one hand, and confidence on the other, will render certain the payment of the national debt, and the completion of every work of improvement which the government may project or foster. The Union extends with a vast breadth from the Atlantic to the Pacific sea. It is stretching itself out along the shores of both oceans, carrying with it the germs of free principles which will speedily spring into new States, to cluster in due time, as the old States are clustering, around one common centre. It would be impossible to set bounds either to the progress or the duration of the Republic. We know only that it is a great, beneficent, constitutional government, stronger than it was when it was founded; that its benefits and blessings are innumerable to those who live under it; and that our children and our children's children will take a just pride in the fortitude, courage and wisdom of their ancestors, and partake in larger and fuller measure than we do of the elevating and refining influences of religion, liberty and law, which must spring from such a government. This government is in the hands of its friends, and will be administered by them. The government of North Carolina is in the hands of its friends, and of the friends of the national government, and will be administered by them. It should not be our aim to use it for proscription or oppression to any, but for the protection and benefit of all. Its very safety, without reference to the importance of maintaining and carrying out in good faith the great principles on which it is founded, absolutely requires that its friends should continue to administer its affairs. In no other way can harmony be maintained in those relations between the national and State governments, sundered for a time by rebellion, but now happily restored.

I have the honor to be, gentlemen, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

W. W. HOLDEN.

MARRIED.

At the Presbyterian Church in this City, on yesterday, by the Rev. J. M. Atkinson, Mr. JOHN D. PRESSON, of this City, to Miss MARY G., daughter of R. B. Seawell, Esq., of Wake. No cards.

At Cedar Rock, on the 12th inst., Mr. THOMAS J. OAKLEY, to Miss SARAH T. EVANS, of Wake.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Fresh Mountain Butter.

A SMALL LOT on consignment, and for sale by
DOUGLAS BELL,
Nov 19-tf Commission Merchant.

NEW GOODS
AT
DOUGLAS BELL'S,
CONSISTING OF

Fresh Raisins.
" Citron.
" Currants.
" Figs.
" Canned Tomatoes.
" " Corn.
" " Peas.
" " Beans.
" " Peaches.
Sauces and Catsups.
Mixed Pickles.
English and French Mustard.
Jellies.
New Buckwheat.
Fine Apple Cheese.
Fresh Crackers.
Condensed Milk,
&c. &c., &c.
Nov 19-tf

TUCKER HALL.

Thursday, November 19th, 1868.

PARLOR SOIREE OF

ST. MAUR,

THE

VENTRILOQUIST.

Magic, Mystery, Happy Mirth and the Fairy Children!

Tickets 50 cents. Children and Gallery 25c.
Single ticket, to admit Lady and Gent, 75 cts.
Nov 19-tf

Stop the Thief.

STOLEN FROM MY STABLES, on the night of the 16th inst., a DARK BAY MARE, 13 or 14 years old with dark or black mane and tail and about 5 feet high. The thief has probably gone in the direction of Goldsboro', as he passed through Selma, in this County, where he stopped and had the mare shod.

A suitable reward will be given for her recovery, or any information that will lead to it. *I want the thief as well as the mare.*

URIAS BAUCOM.

Clayton, Johnston Co., Nov 19-3t

Goldsboro' News, Newbern Journal of Commerce and Wilmington Journal please copy one time and send bills to A. Boyd, Clayton.

CROCKERY AND GLASS WARE.

W. G. Cups and Saucers, with and without handles. Painted and C C Cups and Saucers.—Bowls and Pitchers. Bowls only. Plates. Common and good Chambers. Tumblers and Gobiets.

J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Nov 18-tf With Hart & Lewis.

SPECIAL.

EXTRAORDINARY

BARGAINS

IN

DRESS GOODS,

DOMESTIC GOODS,
WOOLEN GOODS,
CALICOES, SHAWLS,
CLOAKS, FURS, HATS,
BOOTS, SHOES, &c., &c.,

AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Especially Adapted to this Season's Sales.

Representing the most extensive and varied assortment in this Market, at the extremely low prices incident to the great shrinkage of values during the period of their utmost depression.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER & CO.
Nov 17-tf

KEROSENE LAMPS.—A good assortment—Lamps without Chimneys, Lanterns for Kerosene oil or candles, Lamp Chimneys and Wicks, Harp and Braches Lamps. J. BROWN.
Raleigh, Nov 18-tf With Hart & Lewis.

United States Blue Book.

A REGISTER of Federal Officers and salaries, for 1868-'69, including all offices, Clerkships and positions, under the Executive, Congressional, State, Treasury, War, Navy, Attorney Generals, Postmaster's and other subordinate departments, with compensation attached.

Price 50cts. Sent per mail on receipt of price.
Nov 18-tf J A JONES, Bookseller, Raleigh.

Notice.

HAVING PURCHASED AT PUBLIC SALE, made by J S Bryant, Constable, all the stock of

GOODS, PROVISIONS, &c.,

in the house occupied heretofore by WILLIFORD UPCHURCH, and having placed other goods in said house for sale, I hereby authorize and empower the said Upchurch, as my Agent, to sell the same and conduct the business of Grocer, &c., until public notice is given, through a newspaper, published in the City of Raleigh, of a discontinuance of his Agency. IRWIN POOL.
Nov 18th, 1868-3t

SOUTHERN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

PURELY A SOUTHERN INSTITUTION.

PRINCIPAL OFFICES:
Atlanta, Georgia; Memphis, Tennessee; Louisville, Kentucky.

CAPITAL STOCK, $228,500.

Nett Assets of the Company, July 1st, 1868, $330,942.00.

Insures lives, and promptly adjusts and pays losses. Its principal business is with Southern States, and to them it appeals for patronage. It has ample means to fully protect Policy holders and pay all losses.

The "Southern" combines the advantage of both note and cash system, stock and mutual—such as choose to pay cash may do so and secure a non-forfeitable policy and all the advantages of a Cash Company. The privilege of a permanent loan for one-third is granted to all who desire it.

It makes investments at home in good and reliable securities, thereby tending to make money more plenty in our midst, and to aid in developing the resources of our section and to stop the annual drain of over SIX Million dollars, which are being sent North for Life Insurance.

Its profits are equitably distributed among Policy holders and stockholders.

In its organization are presented men of experience in Life Insurance, and their aim will be to make the "Southern Life" the exponent of the business, enterprise and progress of the present day.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, ATLANTA, GA.

JOHN B GORDON, A AUSTELL, B C YANCEY, WADE HAMPTON, F PRINTZ, BEN H HILL, E W HOLLAND, B J SMITH, J F ALEXANDER, STEVENS THOMAS, A H COLQUITT, J R CALLAWAY, J M JOHNSON, WM JOHNSTON.

OFFICERS.

JOHN B GORDON, President
BEN H HILL, A H COLQUITT, } Vice Presidents.
A AUSTELL, E W HOLLAND, } Finance Committee.
W C MORRIS, Secretary.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS, MEMPHIS, TENN.

R C BRINKLEY, Pres Mem & L Rock R R.
SAM TATE, Pres Mem & Charleston R R.
F M WHITE, Pres Miss & Tenn R R.
AMOS WOODRUFF, Pres Mem & Ohio R R.
T G DAVIS, Pres 1st Nat Bank, Memphis,
C P NORRIS, Cashier 1st " "
H A PANTER, Memphis,
T A NELSON, Cotton Factor, Memphis,
BUCH TORRENCE, " "
J WELLER, Contractor, "
J W MCCOWN, Merchant, "
CHAS KORTRIGHT, " "
H W GREEN, Att'y at Law "
JNO B GORDON, Atlanta, Ga.
C C SPENCER, Ass't Cash Com'l Merch't, Louisville, Ky.

OFFICERS.

AMOS WOODRUFF, President.
T A NELSON, F M WHITE, } Vice Presidents.
BEN MAY, Secretary.
CHAS T PATTERSON Assistant Secretary.

Active and efficient Agents are wanted to canvass every County in the State, to whom the usual commission will be given by the undersigned, who is *General Agent for North Carolina.*

W. A. CALDWELL, Greensboro',
General Agent for North Carolina.

GEO. H. SNOW, Raleigh, LOCAL AGENT.
Nov. 18-3m

Losses paid in 30 days.
No restrictions on TRAVEL or RESIDENCE.

UNIVERSAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. A GOOD MAN Leaveth an INHERITANCE. PROV. XIII 22.
NEW YORK.

No extra charge for Females
No charge for Medical Examinat'n, Policies or stamps.

THE
UNIVERSAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,
NEW YORK.
Office, No. 69, Liberty Street.

The Original Joint Stock Life Insurance Company in the United States.

The business of this Company is EXCLUSIVELY confined to the insurance of first-class healthy lives.

THE DISTINCTIVE FEATURE

of the STOCK system of Life Insurance, as opposed to the MUTUAL, is a low rate of premium for a stated sum assured, which is IMMEDIATE, SECURED, and CERTAIN; in lieu of a high rate of premium for a promised dividend which is DISTANT, CONTINGENT and UNCERTAIN; this so-called dividend being merely a return of a portion of the excessive and unnecessary premium charged in the first instance.

ILLUSTRATION.

Suppose that an individual aged thirty desires to devote $200 a year for the purpose of effecting an insurance on his life; this amount will immediately secure him in the "Universal" the sum of $11,751, payable on his decease. This sum, paid to a Company charging the ordinary mutual rates, would secure him the sum of $8,474.

The difference between these sums ($3,277) is exactly the same as an immediate bonus or addition to the policy to be paid by the former office to the holder of the policy in case of the early death of the insured. It is true that if the insured, in an office charging high rates, lives long enough, and have his periodical dividends added to his policy, the sum may equal or surpass that above named; but it must not be forgotten that the *chance of early death* is the very thing the applicant desires to insure against, and consequently the greater the sum immediately secured contingent on this event, the greater the advantage to the policy-holder.

To illustrate the importance to the policy-holder of low premiums in more general terms, it may be stated that by a reduction of *twenty-five* per cent in the rate of premium, the same amount of money will secure a policy *thirty-three and one-third* per cent greater and likewise that a reduction of twenty-five per cent. in the rate of premium is precisely equivalent to an *annual cash dividend of thirty three and one-third per cent., payable in advance*, or to a dividend of *forty-five per cent.* payable at the end of five years.

By the *Stock* plan the *full cash effect* of the premium is *immediately* secured to the assured, the Company taxing *all* the risk. By the *Mutual* plan, the full value in insurance of the premium paid is *not* secured to the policy-holder, who takes a portion of the risk himself.

Rates to Secure $1.000 at Death

AGE	Ordinary Life Rate.	Ten Payments Rate	AGE	Ordinary Life Rate.	Ten Payments Rate.
25	$14.92	$20.10	45	$28.67	$41.69
30	17.04	25.44	50	36.06	49.16
35	19.78	40.53	55	46.39	69.73
40	23.47	45.51	60	69.89	89.90

All the improved descriptions of Life and Endowment Policies issued on the Stock plan at greatly reduced rates.

Policies issued at rates less than those charged by Mutual Companies, *guaranteeing* the return of all premiums paid in addition to the amount insured.

Policies issued at rates less than those charged by Mutual Companies, *guaranteeing a return of fifty per cent.* of the premium after the third annual payment.

The undersigned having been appointed General Agents for the States of North and South Carolina, for the above STERLING Company, desire Agents in all the principal towns and sections in said States. To live and energetic Agents, who are WILLING and ANXIOUS to work, liberal terms will be entered into. COMMISSIONS GOOD.

CALDWELL & BRENIZER,
General Agents, Greensboro', N. C.
JAS. J. LITCHFORD, Local Agent, Raleigh, N. C.
Sept. 16-3m

BROOKLYN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

ISSUES POLICIES OF ALL KINDS, LIFE AND ENDOWMENT.

DIVIDENDS PAID ANNUALLY IN CASH.

ABSOLUTELY NO RESTRICTION UPON TRAVEL OR RESIDENCE
ALL POLICIES POSITIVELY NON-FORFEITABLE.

☞ Part of the premium loaned, and *no loan or premium note is a lien or claim* on the policy in case of death after the second year. ☜

THIS COMPANY OFFERS PECULIAR ADVANTAGES TO THE SOUTHERN PEOPLE as the most
LIBERAL COMPANY IN THE UNITED STATES.
Its rates being lower than those of other Companies.

Office, No. 141 Broadway, New York City.
WM. H. COLE, Secretary. CHRISTIAN W. BOUCK, Pres.

Information gladly furnished in detail, by
A. W. LAWRENCE,
General Agent for the State of North Carolina.
Raleigh, N. C., June 23—1868-6m

HUTCHINS HOUSE,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
(THREE SQUARES EAST OF THE CAPITOL.)

THE "HUTCHINS HOUSE," so long patronized by the public, is re-opened and furnished for the accommodation of members of the Assembly and other persons wishing board. The very best fare at moderate prices, by
Nov 14-1w MRS. BEASLEY.
Raleigh, Nov 14-1w

ALL KINDS of Country Produce at MARKET prices.
Oct 21-tf W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made to the present General Assembly, for a Charter for a Life Insurance Company, to be called "NORTH CAROLINA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY."
Nov 16-tf

FOR RENT.

TWO WELL FURNISHED ROOMS, with or without Board. Apply at L. E. Hearit's Store.
Nov 17-1w

Butter, Butter, Butter.

20 KEGS and Tubs of PRIME GOSHEN and GLADES Butter, in store, by the package.
Oct. 31-tf D. F. WILLIAMSON.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

PRICES REDUCED.

Advertisements will be inserted in the *Daily Sentinel* at the following rates. A square will be hereafter estimated at 12 minion lines, or 1¼ inches.

One square one time	$1,00
" " each subsequent insertion less than a week	50
One square one week	3,00
Each additional square one week	2,00
One square two weeks	5,00
Each additional square two weeks	3,50
One square one month	8,00
Each additional square one month	5,00
One square two months	12,00
Each additional "	6,00
One square three months	14,00
Each additional "	7,00
One quarter column "	25,00
One half column "	40,00
One column "	75,00

Regular business cards, 10 minion lines or less, will be charged only $10 for three months.

Advertisements inserted in Weekly and Semi-Weekly at rates corresponding with the above.

Court advertisements inserted 6 weeks for $4 each or title charged.

THE SENTINEL.

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1868.

GOVERNOR'S MESSAGE.

Not having been able to procure a copy of this message, on the day of its delivery, we present it to our readers, to-day, as a part of the record of the times. It is written with the author's usual facility, but will be found to contain nothing which will strike the public as beyond the usual character of such documents. We are pleased to find it in good temper and to exhibit a hopeful view of the future "peace" and prosperity of the State. It is good policy, and it is far more comforting, always to look on the bright side of things where truth will allow it; and, yet, in order to provide against adverse contingencies, it is wise to look at things as they really are.

The recommendations, in the main, are what might have been expected, and, for the most part, would do very well under such a state of prosperity as all desire, yet it is easy for a novice to see, that, in our present and prospective condition, the appropriations which will be necessary, (and according to the Governor's showing, they correspond very nearly with our own estimate for the coming year,) to carry out his recommendations, will be far beyond the ability of the people to meet in actual cash.

The Message says that the estimated value of all the property in the State is $350,000,000. Regarding this as too high an estimate, he puts it down at $300,000,000. This includes every species of value in the State, and *would* be a fair estimate, if the real value of property and its profits could be estimated with the same certainty as before the war. But who can now *guess* what property is worth? Is it fair to estimate property for taxation higher than its cash value? This is the only safe rule, especially when the Governor recommends the rescinding of all stay laws, with the certain prospect of forcing eight-tenths of the property holders in the State into bankruptcy or liquidation with creditors.—What then is the cash value of all the real property in the State—what will it bring, if sold? If this rule is adopted, and it is the only safe or fair rule to estimate values for taxes, for the cash for taxes *must* come, it the property has to be sold to bring it, is it not clear that $200,000,000 is an enormous valuation for the property of North Carolina? The common idea is, that a thing is only worth what it will bring, and it is the true idea. Beyond this, no safe calculation can be made. We are satisfied, therefore, that any estimate, which fixes the *real* property of the State over $100,000,000, is extravagant. Beyond this, $30,000,000 or $50,000,000 will cover all other values, incomes, &c.

The Governor calculates that, estimating the worth of every species of property or value in the State at $300,000,000, a tax of one per cent., which he thinks the people would readily bear, would yield $3,000,000. But he forgets that the Constitution limits the powers of the General Assembly to tax property over two-thirds of one per cent. *ad valorem*, both for State and County purposes. If the property and other values of the State be worth $300,000,000, according to the Constitution, it can only be taxed for all purposes $2 on every $300 value. This would yield $1,333,333.33⅓ on the $200,000,000. But if the property and values of the State are fairly and justly assessed, they cannot reach that sum. Besides this, we have the capitation tax, and, supposing there are 200,000 registered voters in the State, it would leave barely 150,000, between the ages of 21 and 50, to pay the capitation tax, which, at $2 each, would produce $300,000 per annum for public schools, if collected. But who can expect the $2 each to be collected from the 50,000 blacks?

According to these estimates, we have from the general tax of property and other values, $1,333,333
Deduct one-third for County purposes, 444,444

$888,889
Add capitation tax for Public Schools, 300,000

$1,188,889

Thus we have, from all sources, $1,888,889 to meet the interest on the public debt for 1869, the cost of the State government, the Public Schools and any additional appropriations.

Estimating, in round numbers, the liabilities of the State, incurred from 1st. Jan., 1869 to 1st. Jan., 1870, the General Assembly will have to provide as follows:

Interest on State debt, 1869, at least,	$1,940,000
Expenses of State government,	400,000
Public Schools, to begin with,	400,000
Penitentiary, for the present,	150,000
Making,	$2,190,000
Leaving out all other appropriations: To pay this we have, in prospective taxes,	1,188,889
	$1,001,111

This, it will be seen, will leave a balance of $1,001,111 still to be provided for. With this showing, *who can see land?*

We will notice other points in this message, to-morrow. While there are some, which require the animadversion, which we shall bestow upon them, we shall not be lax to endorse such as deserve approval.

MESSRS. AVERY AND OATES.

These gentlemen have been elected to the General Assembly, as Senators from their Districts, by very decided majorities, to fill vacancies created by the disability of Col. E. W. Jones, of the 41st. Senatorial District, and by the death of Mr. Holt, of the 12th. District. Prior to their acceptance of the nominations, they both satisfied themselves that they were not barred; otherwise, they would not have consented to run. Maj. Avery, previous to the war, had filled, for a time, the office of County Solicitor, but did not take the usual oath, for the reason that he was not required to do so. Mr. Oates served in the office of Sheriff, in the county of Sampson, both before and during the war. Mr. A's. conviction that he was not banned was strengthened by a decision of Judge Brooks, in the United States District Court at Asheville, wherein he held that a Solicitor was neither an executive nor a judicial officer of the State, but simply ministerial. Mr. Oates was also fortified in his opinion by the decision of Judges Buxton and Russell, who both hold that a Sheriff is simply a ministerial officer, and not a judicial or executive officer of the State.

Under these circumstances, it strikes us that the Senate, in its action on yesterday, in regard to the qualifications of Messrs. Avery and Oates, must have been prompted by unjustifiable partizan feeling, or, at least, was hypercritical. We are inclined to the opinion that the Judiciary of North Carolina, upon the simple issue whether or not a Solicitor or Sheriff is banned by the Howard amendment, will declare that they *are not*; and we should be glad to see legislators laying aside all *partizan bias*—in questions of this sort, especially,—and seeking the more sober and better informed judgment of the Bench.

As *partizans*, it is a matter of no moment, whether Messrs. Avery and Oates are admitted or not, for the reason that, if they are rejected, the people of their Districts will go to work to send Senators of the same politics, *by still stronger majorities*.—But we cannot see the necessity of subjecting the people of those Districts to the trouble and expense of electing others, when we feel sure there can be no good ground of objection to the present Senators, upon the *plea* that they are banned by the Howard amendment.

LUNATIC ASYLUM.—We have before us the Annual Report, made through the Governor to the Legislature, of the Physician and Superintendent of the Insane Asylum, for the year ending Oct. 31st, 1868—the first nine months under the superintendence of Dr. Fisher, the late Superintendent, and the remainder under the auspices of Dr. Grissom, the present incumbent.

The number of inmates now under treatment is 217—100 of whom are females.—The number of pay patients is 27. Wake furnishes the largest number of unfortunates, viz: 19. Next in order is Granville, which sends 12. Chatham sends 10 and Cumberland, Mecklenburg and New Hanover, 9 each. There are thirty seven applications for admission pending, which cannot be received for want of room.

The Superintendent expresses the opinion that insanity in this State is largely on the increase,—an opinion in which we are disposed, from the evidences which present themselves everywhere, to concur. In view of this fact, and the incapacity of the Institution for even present demands, the Superintendent suggests the necessity of providing additional room, and, even, the propriety of erecting another Asylum in some suitable locality West of Raleigh. He also advises an appropriation for improvements to secure the building against the chances of destruction by fire.

Every friend of humanity in the State will heartily unite in the hope that this noble State Charity, of which we have so much reason to be proud, may be successfully and skilfully managed, so as fully to subserve its great mission of philanthropy. While the public will be disposed, we are sure, to accord to Dr. Grissom any credit that he may earn, in the course of time, in his position, they will receive, with a smile of incredulity, the assertion, in the Executive message, that already an "improvement" upon Dr. Fisher's excellent and experienced administration is apparent. Dr. Fisher, for over a quarter of a century, has made the treatment and management of the Insane a specialty, while the present incumbent is simply a *novice* in this important branch of medical science. The reflection, therefore, in the message is not only an unworthy fling at Dr. Fisher, but is unkind to Dr. Grissom.

Both the message and the report pay a fitting and merited compliment to Dr. F. T. Fuller, the Assistant Physician.

VOTE OF THE STATE.—We learn, from the *Standard*, that Grant's majority (official) in the State is 11,809—only two counties (Sampson and Yancey) to hear from. The figures quoted by that paper, however, do not show this result. We will publish the entire vote, when all the returns are in.

In the Second Congressional District, Heaton's majority is 2,602.

In the Fourth, Dewesse's majority is 1,340—a gain for the Democracy of over 2,000.

In the Fifth, Leah's majority is 3,402.

Precise vote in other Districts not yet stated.

UNIVERSITY.—There was a meeting of the "Trustees of the University," in this city, on Tuesday. Among those present were "Judge" Tourgee, of *Alleghany*, (*he* sprouts in Guilford,) "Judge" Cantwell, of Nash, (*he* luxuriates in New Hanover,) Jno. Robinson, of Onslow, (*he* vegetates in Wayne,) &c. The Board, after appointing two Committees to inquire into the legality of the debts of the Institution and to memorialize the Legislature for money, adjourned until Wednesday.

See advertisement of Austin, Corbin & Co., in another column.

The New York *Times* thinks "Gen. Sherman will be the man nearest to Gen. Grant, and the most influential in his counsels, whether the former shall be Secretary of War, General, or Lieutenant General."

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS FEMALE COLLEGE.—We learn that an arrangement has been entered into between Rev. C. B. Riddick, the able President of Kittrell's Springs College, and Rev. Turner M. Jones, the accomplished President of the Louisburg Female College and late President of the Greensboro Female College, by which Mr. Jones assumes, at the beginning of the next session, the Presidency of Kittrell's Springs Female College. Mr. Jones will call to his aid an able Faculty, and the Institution, under this arrangement, as it has heretofore been, will be not inferior to any Female Institution in the South. But our endorsement of Mr. Jones is not needed. Mr. Riddick retains the Proprietorship of the Institution, and will be its financial manager, but the claims of other business will require, we learn, that his residence be in Norfolk, Va.

RALEIGH-ITE ASSAULTED IN NORFOLK.—The Norfolk *Virginian* says that, on Sunday night, while a gentleman from this City, by the name of Little, was waiting for the ferry-boat at the wharf, he was assaulted by a stranger, as he thinks, for the purpose of robbery. During the scuffle, Mr. Little was knocked overboard, and would undoubtedly have been drowned, had not some parties come to his assistance, by whose efforts he was placed upon *terra firma*. Mr. Little did not recognize his assailant, who had made himself scarce by the time he was rescued from his perilous position.

SPLENDID APPLES.—We are under many obligations to J. R. Neall, Esq., of Bald Creek, Yancey, through our friend, David Proffitt, Esq., Representative from that county, for three specimen mountain apples,—the largest and most luscious, without exception, we have ever seen. They embrace the three varieties: "Yellow Belfleur," "Green Russet" and "Watery Queen," and are perfectly magnificent. We are assured that the specimens before us, though so large, are small of their kind, compared with many that are raised in that section. Oh! for the Railroad connection, that will bring us these mountain luxuries.

REV. F. M. HUBBARD.—This distinguished Divine and accomplished scholar, late Professor in the University, has accepted a pastoral call to Hyde Park, New York,—a town on the banks of the Hudson. He leaves the State immediately, and will carry with him the high regard and admiration of thousands of friends in the State.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.—Dark Bay Mare stolen,—suitable reward offered: Urias Baucom, Clayton, Johnston Co.

Douglas Bell, Fayetteville Street, announces attractive varieties, this morning. Mr. Bell has one of the most complete establishments in the State, and his articles are all A. No. 1.

ST. MAUR.—This great Ventriloquist and Magician commences his brilliant *Soirees* at Tucker Hall to-night. He has no superior in his line and will give the public a pleasant evening. He will doubtless draw crowded houses.

MR. COWARDIN'S LECTURE.—The "Humors of Reconstruction" brought out a fair house, last night, and afforded much amusement to the auditory. Mr. Cowardin's powers of mimicry are very striking, and his representations of the Virginia "Reconstruction" legislators, white and black, are said to be faithful to the life. Interspersed with his humorous renditions were appropriate and well expressed commentaries upon the painful moral they suggest. We take pleasure in commending Mr. Cowardin to our people, wherever he may go, as an accomplished gentleman, and his lect ure as a highly diverting one.

WENDELL PHILLIPS—"the leader of the leaders"—continues to foreshadow a rupture with the President elect by declaring in the *Anti-Slavery Standard*: "In General Grant himself we have no confidence." He demands of Congress, instantly on its assembling, to impeach Andrew Johnson, and prays: "Oh! for one hour's use of some immortal pen, like that of Tacitus or Burke, to brand with undying infamy these heartless Republicans, (Schenck and Morgan,) who sit reckoning up party counters and planning excuses for laziness, while men, imperilled through their stupidity and selfishness, are murdered by hundreds around them!"

THE "REBEL DEMOCRACY."—The recent Presidential election shows that nearly five millions of votes were actually polled. Of these the Democracy cast two and a quarter millions. But in Virginia, Mississippi and Texas elections were not held. Had the people of these three States been permitted to vote, they would have given a majority of least 150,000. Then take the number of disfranchised in the States of Missouri, Tennessee, West Virginia, Alabama, Arkansas and Florida, aggregating at least 250,000, and we find that, *if Radical editors tell the truth*, the *rebel* army will outnumber that of the *loyal* army, by nearly a quarter of a million.

HOLD HIM.

The following is from Holden's organ, the *Standard*. "The young lion roareth and the whangdoodle bemoaneth his first love," but this sounds wonderfully like the bray of an ass. Who is afraid?

"*Carthago delenda est.* The rebel Democracy of the South must be destroyed. It must be cut off root and branch. It must no longer pollute the soil and contaminate the atmosphere with treason. Its altars must be defiled. Its god must fall like Dagon of old before the ark of Republican liberty. Its golden calf must be ground to powder and thrown upon the waters and they must be made to drink the dregs of the bitter draught. Human justice demands it. The retributive justice of God demands it. The Republicans of North Carolina have the power to execute this justice. Will they have the courage to do their duty? *The next session of the Legislature will answer the question.*"

TENNESSEE.—The resolution of Senator Cole to declare the seat of Mr. Senter, the Speaker of the Senate, vacant, gave rise to an animated debate in the Senate, and was finally indefinitely postponed, with but one vote in the negative. Mr. Senter, who on the resignation of Gov. Brownlow becomes Governor, has thus received the endorsement of the Senate.

Legislature of North Carolina.

SENATE.

WEDNESDAY, Nov. 18, 1868.

The Senate was called to order at 11 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Walker, Senator from Guilford.

UNFINISHED BUSINESS.

The motion of Mr. Respass, to allow Mr. Avery, Senator elect from the 41st District, to qualify and take his seat, was considered.

Mr. Barrow desired information in reference to Mr. Avery's eligibility.

Mr. Long, from the Committee, stated that Mr. Avery had been before the Committee, and they had learned from him that he had held the office of County Solicitor before and during the war, but had not taken any oath to support the Constitution of the United States, that he could recollect.

Mr. Barrow said that it was clear to him that any person having held the office of Solicitor was compelled by law to take an oath to support the Constitution of the United States. The Senator does not remember whether he took the oath or not,—but the presumption is that he did take the oath, as the law required. There was no doubt in his mind that the office of Soliciter was a judicial office, and it was also the opinion of three of the Supreme Court Judges. He had heard, with much surprise, that Judge Brooks had decided to the contrary, and had even gone so far as to decide that a magistrate was not a judicial officer. It was clear to *his* mind, that the Senator was ineligible, and therefore he should vote against the motion.

Mr. McLaughlin said it was equally clear to *his* mind, that the office of County Solicitor was *not* a judicial or executive office of the State, but simply ministerial; and the question whether Mr. Avery did, or did not, take an oath, was a matter of no moment. Senators are compelled to construe the laws as *they* understand them, and he did not think much reliance should be placed on flying rumors as to the opinion of Supreme Court Judges. When the Supreme Court makes a decision, it was time enough to bring that matter up as evidence. If the Senator had been elected by negroes, instead of a white constituency, he would have been admitted at once.

The Chair called him to order, on the ground that he was casting reflections upon the motives of Senators.

Mr. McLaughlin took his seat, remarking that if he could not speak what he thought, he would say nothing.

Mr. Graham said it was a simple question and could be disposed of at once.

The decision of Judge Brooks was that a Magistrate was not a judicial officer of the *State*; then, can a County Solicitor, who is elected by the Magistrates of the County, be a judicial officer of the State? Certainly not. Neither is a member of the Legislature. He thought this proceeding rather a strange one. This is a criminal proceeding, because it is a part of the punishment of a certain class of men, who took part in the rebellion, and in all criminal or capital cases the accused is certainly entitled to a hearing.

He held that the office of Solicitor is neither a judicial nor executive office, but simply ministerial. The Howard Amendment was intended to reach the high officers of the government, such as Governor, Judges, &c., and not County officers.

Mr. Robbins said that he had always found the Senate disposed to act fairly in matters of this kind, and thought they would do so again. He said there was only one point, which ought to settle this matter, and that was: Did he take an oath to support the Constitution of the United States? If he did not, he is eligible. There is a case here in this Senate similar,—a Senator, who had held the office of Solicitor, but said he did not take the oath, and he was admitted. If you decide that it is a judicial office, you must prove that he took the oath. He is willing to swear that he did *not*, and, if you do not admit him, you impeach his veracity and insult his constituents.

Mr. Lindsay said that he was not one of those who looked upon Congress as an illegal and unconstitutional body, but, on the contrary, believed it to be a legal and constitutional body; but he did not look upon Congress as the Constitution of the United States. It was clear, from the Howard amendment, that it is *taking the oath* which bans, and not simply holding the office. The Senator, Mr. Avery, he had understood, was elected to the office of Solicitor only two weeks before the State seceded, and it is not to be supposed that a Secession county would compel him to take an oath to support the Constitution of the United States; and if he did not take the oath, he is not banned and should be admitted to his seat.

Mr. Jones, of Wake, moved that the whole matter be referred back to the Committee, with the power to send for persons and administer oaths.

Upon this motion, the yeas and nays were called, and it was lost by a vote of yeas 14, nays 22.

The question recurring on Mr. Respass' motion, it was lost by the following vote, viz:

Those who voted in the affirmative were: Messrs. Barnes, Graham, Lindsay, Long, Love, Melcher, McLaughlin, Purdie, Respass, Robbins, Winstead and Wilson—12.

Those who voted in the negative were: Messrs. Barrow, Bellamy, Burns, Blythe, Colgrove, Cook, Davis, Eaves, Etheridge, Eppes, colored, Forkner, Hyman, colored, Lassiter, Long, Moore, of Carteret, Rich, Shuffner, Smith, Stephens, Walker, White and Wynne—22.

On motion of Mr. Robbins, the action in reference to Mr. Oates was postponed until the 10th of December, as there was a probability of his disabilities being removed.

Mr. Rich moved a re-consideration of the vote in reference to Mr. Avery, in order to postpone any further action until the 10th of December, so as to allow him an opportunity to get his alleged disabilities removed.

Mr. Moore, of Carteret, moved to lay that motion on the table.

The Chair stated that the motion of Mr. Rich was unnecessary, as the action of the Senate did not vacate the seat of Mr. Avery. That would require a separate resolution.

The motion to reconsider was withdrawn.

On motion of Mr. Robbins, the bills on the Calendar from last session were indefinitely postponed.

On motion of Mr. Welker, the Senate adjourned until to-morrow, 11 o'clock.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

WEDNESDAY, Nov. 18, 1868.

The House was called to order at 11 o'clock.

Prayer by the Rev. Mr. Shaver, of the House.

The Clerk called the roll, and a quorum answered to their names.

Mr. French moved that a Committee on Counties and Townships, be raised consisting of one from each Judicial District.—Carried.

By the same: A resolution to instruct the Committee on Privileges and Elections to inquire if there be any members of the House laboring under disabilities imposed by the 14th Article. Carried.

The Chair announced that as there were many new members, he would, if there was no objection, revise the Standing Committees.

Mr. French moved that the Speaker be authorized to make such changes in the Committees as he may deem necessary.

Mr. Ladin raised a point of order, that when the Chairman was elected to his office, he appointed the Committees, and, of course, during the term of his office, his appointments held good.

The Chair sustained the point, saying that the Committees would remain substantially the same, and the only alterations made would be to place the new members on proper Committees. But, under the rules, for a motion to make any alteration in Standing Committees, a day's notice should be given.

Mr. French withdrew his motion.

By Mr. French: A bill to amend the charter of the Green Swamp Co. [This bill allows the Company to increase their capital stock to a sum not exceeding $500,000, —$100 a share.]

The Chair wished to know if the question put to the Judiciary Committee, last session, whether bills of this kind were of a public or private nature, had been decided.

Mr. Seymour, on the part of that Committee, said that it had been decided, at first, that they were private bills and required the usual notice, but, at the instigation of members of former Legislatures, it was concluded that bills of this character, which involved the interests of so many different parties, should be treated as public bills, and, therefore, the usual term of advertisement had been dispensed with. His own opinion was that it was a private bill.

After some discussion, the bill was, on motion of Mr. Gunter, referred to the Committee on Internal Improvements.

By Mr. Ladin: A bill to aid the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Co. in constructing branch Roads.

The bill was read and referred to the same Committee.

By Mr. Ingram: A bill to exempt real and personal property against judgments of any kind. Referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. Bowman: A bill to amend an act, entitled an act concerning the government of counties. [This bill repeals the provisions of section 14, that require the Commissioners of each county to cause a survey and have a map of their counties.]

Mr. Bowman said that, according to law, the Commissioners were bound to make a report by the 1st of January. He thought the whole thing would impose a great and very unnecessary expense upon the counties. There was some difference of opinion as to whether or not an actual survey was required by law, and the Commissioners of his county were at a stand-still in the matter. As the law required a report from the Commissioners by the 1st of January, he thought the House should take action at once. He moved to suspend the rules and put the bill on its several readings.

Mr. Seymour said he objected, at this early stage of the session, to the suspension of the rules, in order to rush bills through. He did not see why the bill could not go on the calendar.

Mr. Sinclair concurred with the gentleman from Mitchell, (Mr. Bowman,) and said he regarded the whole matter as entailing a large and useless expense upon the people of the various counties. It had been the express wish of his constituents, that some such bill be passed, and the Commissioners of his county were now awaiting the action of the House.

Mr. Bowman said the Commissioners of his county were also waiting to have the matter settled, in order to know what course to pursue. They thought that an actual survey was required, and a report of it to be made by the 1st. day of January.

Mr. Fox said that, in the main, he agreed with the gentleman from Craven, (Mr. Seymour,) but he thought this a case in which a special exception might be made. He, therefore, favored the motion to suspend the rules, in order that all the counties might be notified, in due time, that no survey was actually required, and there was no necessity of going to the expense of having a map made out.

Mr. Seymour said he had no real objection to the bill, only he was opposed upon principle to the hurried and precipitate manner of rushing bills through without proper examination.

Mr. Sinclair read the law upon the subject, and took the ground that both the survey and map were required. The Commissioners of his county were about closing a bargain with a Surveyor to do the work, which would probably cost some $600 or $700. Therefore he favored the immediate passage of the bill.

Mr. Gatling agreed with the gentleman from Craven, (Mr. Seymour.) He had felt the effects, last session, of such hasty action in regard to bills that required mature consideration. He would oppose all motions to suspend rules in order to pass bills that required a careful examination, unless it can be fully shown it is an urgent and pressing matter. The very fact of this bill being on the Calendar, and the notice taken of it by the newspapers, would be notice sufficient to the County Commissioners not to act unadvisedly and precipitately in the matter.

Mr. Bowman replied that the action of this body, to-day, would inform them that the matter was being debated, and that, probably, *something* would be done, but how are they to tell what? Suppose the House should finally take no action, after debating the matter for weeks. The Commissioners would have no time to perform their duties, and thus be liable to an indictment.

Mr. Stilley opposed the suspension of the rules, and moved to postpone the matter until to-morrow morning 12 o'clock.

Mr. Bowman opposed the motion. He said the time was short and he wished to notify the Commissioners in due season. It would almost take all the time between this and the 1st. of January to get the news to the extreme Western counties.

Mr. Parker opposed the motion to suspend and favored the postponement.

Mr. Ladin thought the Constitution settled the matter of the Surveys, Maps, Reports, &c., and did not see how this body could take action in the matter now.

After some further debate, Mr. Stilley's motion to postpone was put and carried.

Mr. Renfrow moved to adjourn until to-morrow morning, 11 o'clock.

Mr. French moved to amend by saying 10 o'clock.

Mr. Renfrow accepted, but the motion, as amended, was put and lost.

Mr. French moved that when the House adjourned, it adjourn to meet at 10 A. M. Carried.

On motion of Mr. Ragland, the House then adjourned until to-morrow morning at 10 o'clock.

A NEWSPAPER UPSET BY AN EARTH QUAKE.—A San Francisco paper, describing the recent earthquake there, says: "The German *Stand Post* newspaper was not issued yesterday evening, owing to the form being 'pied' by the earthquake. The floor of their composing room settled about six inches. The workmen feared to enter the office, and the proprietors could not induce them for money to set up the 'extra.' The paper has been damaged to the extent of $1,000.

ALABAMA.—This State is now conceded to Grant by about 3,500 majority. In many of the white counties, which usually polled from 1,500 to 2,000 votes, not more than 500 or 600 votes were cast. In Marion County no election was held.

TELEGRAPHIC.

Our Afternoon Dispatches.

"LET US HAVE PEACE"—WAR IN ARKANSAS.

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 18, M.

A Little Rock special to the *Democrat* reports that Gen. Patterson's (Melish) command has been attacked by the "Ku Klux" in Sevier county.

Three of the attacking party and one militiaman were killed, and several wounded on each side.

Gov. Clayton's martial law proclamation says, that the time has come, when the State government must maintain itself at the point of the bayonet, if necessary. "We ask no help from abroad."

THE INDIAN WAR.

PORT HAYS, Nov. 18, M.

Gen. Sheridan has left for the Canadian River, one hundred and fifty miles South of the Arkansas River, to assume command of the troops.—Hard fighting is expected.

THE ENGLISH ELECTIONS.

LONDON, Nov. 18, M.

In three hundred and forty-two constituencies, the Liberals gain 46 and the Tories 22.

John Stuart Mill is defeated.

There is considerable rioting at various points.

VESUVIUS.

NAPLES, Nov. 18, M.

The lava from Vesuvius has filled to overflowing the Venitian fosse. It is still flowing and the upper cone discharges columns of flame.

FROM CALIFORNIA.

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 18.

The Arizona Indians have commenced a vigorous warfare. The people implore Halleck to send troops.

NAVAL.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18, M.

Rear Admiral Radford succeeds Farragut in command of the European squadron.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18, M.

Money easy at 6@7. Sterling 9. Gold 1,34½.

North Carolinas 64½; new 66.

Turpentine quiet at 47½. Rosin firmer. Strained common 2,45@2,50.

Our Midnight Dispatches.

FROM WASHINGTON.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18, P. M.

The Trustees of the Antietam Cemetery have suspended the consideration of the burial of the Confederate dead until the annual meeting here, on December 9th.

Gen. Stoneman reports that he substantially followed Gen. Schofield's policy with modifications rendered necessary by circumstances.

The solution of the Methodist Episcopal controversy must be left to Judicial decision or Legislative enactment.

The controversy involves delicate legal and ecclesiastical questions.

Arrangements have been made with most of the Rail Road Companies, advantageous to Roads and State.

Gen. Stoneman compliments the management of the Freedmen's Bureau and concludes:

"To the respect of the people, both white and black, for the laws, and their innate love of justice, is due the quiet and good order of the commonwealth of Virginia.'

Gen. Grant was present at Evarts' dinner, last night. Responding to a toast, the President elect confined himself to a few words of thanks.

S. M. Clarke has resigned the Superintendency of the Treasury Printing Department.

FROM FLORIDA.

TALLAHASSEE, Nov. 18, P. M.

At the appointed meeting of the Justices of the Supreme Court, this A. M., to render an opinion on the legality of the impeachment of Governor Reed, Chief Justice Randall was absent, and the Court adjourned till to-morrow morning. Nothing was done.

Judge Randall is not looked for before Friday or Monday next.

The State seal, in the possession of Gov. Reed, which was received here from New York, on Tuesday, was ordered by Gov Reed, while in New York, because the first one, now being used by Lt. Gov. Gleason, was defective, and before the impeachment question was broached. The first is so imperfect that it does not show the design, while the last gives a perfect impression.

There was a vacancy existing in the office of Attorney General, by the appointment, some weeks since, of J. D. Wescott, Jr., to the Supreme bench.

Governor Reed on the 9th., appointed A. K. Mock to fill the office To-day, Lt. Gov. Gleason appointed F. A. Dockeray to the same office.

FOREIGN.

LONDON, Nov. 18, P. M.

The *Times* estimates the Liberal majority at 120.

Dispatches from all parts of Spain announce entire tranquility.

MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Nov. 18, P. M.

Cotton—high grades scarce and firm; low grades ¼ better. Sales of 5,000 bales of low middling at 25¼; uplands 26¼

Turpentine 47@47½. Rosin 2,30@2½.

North Carolinas 64. Gold active and excited—closed at 1,34¼.

NEWBERN, N. C., Nov. 19.—Mitchell, Allen & Co. keep double and single barreled Guns, Rifles, Pistols, &c.

STATE NATIONAL BANK, RALEIGH, N. C.

JNO. G. WILLIAMS, *President.*
WM. E. ANDERSON, *Cashier.*
SAMUEL C. WHITE, *Teller.*

PRICES OF BANK NOTES.

Bank of N. C., (G. B.)	40
" Cape Fear	25
" Charlotte	25
" Clarendon	10
" Commerce	10
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Roxborough	60
" Wadesborough	30
" Thomasville	20
" Wilmington	81
" Commerce	14
" Washington	3
" Fayetteville	11
" Clarendon	4
" Yanceyville	5
Miners' and Planter's Bank	40
Farmers' Bank, Greensborough, new 30, old	30
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Greensborough Mutual	6
Virginia Bank Notes, about	25
South Carolina "	25
Georgia "	25
Gold	130
Silver	127
Old Coupons	55
North Carolina Railroad Coupons	90
Old State	60
Exchange on New York	¼
R. & G. Railroad Stock	40
S. C. Rail Road	90
Ral. Gas Light	110
Ral. National Bank	100
State National Bank	100

COOKING STOVES.

The celebrated "Western Empire" Cook Stove, constantly furnished. For sale by J. BROWN,
Raleigh, July 15-tf With Hart & Lewis.

FOX, FARINA, LEMON AND SODA Crackers.
W. C. STRONACH & CO.

Special Notices.

GUIDE TO MARRIAGE.

Young Men's Guide to Happy Marriage and Conjugal Felicity. The humane views of benevolent Physicians, on the Errors and Abuses incident to Youth and Early Manhood, sent in sealed letter envelopes, free of charge. Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, Box P, Philadelphia, Pa. Sept. 24-dSwim

Western Lands and Securities.

IN ADDITION to Government, State and Railroad Bonds and Stocks, we buy and sell

Lands in Illinois, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Kansas and Nebraska.

The highest price paid for LAND WARRANTS and titles to LANDS SOLD FOR TAXES.

We also purchase, at best rates, all DISCREDITED WESTERN COUNTY, CITY AND TOWN BONDS.

Correspondence solicited, and any information required, furnished without charge. Address AUSTIN CORBIN & CO., Bankers, New York City.

Sept. 23-dwkswdtw*

Greensboro' Money Market.

BUYING RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c., BY WILSON & SHOBER, BANKERS AND EXCHANGE BROKERS, SOUTH ELM STREET, GREENSBORO, N. C.

Bank of N. C.	40
" Cape Fear	23
" Charlotte	23
" Wadesboro	27
" Wilmington	23
" Roxboro	60
" Thomasville	20
" Graham	23
" Lexington (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Commerce	15
" Clarendon	4
" Fayetteville	10
" Washington	4
" Yanceyville	5
Merchants' Bank of Newbern	60
Farmers' Bank of Greensboro', (old)	30
" " (new)	12
Miners'and Planters' Bank	40
Commercial Bank of Wilmington	30
Greensboro Mutual Ins. Co., (old)	6
Virginia Bank Notes average about	30
South Carolina "	15
Georgia "	25
N. C. Railroad Stock	15
N. C. R. R. Dividend Scrip	40

We buy and sell at liberal prices, Gold and Silver, North Carolina Bonds, United States Bonds and all other marketable stocks.

Orders for Bank notes by debtors and Stockholders of Banks will receive prompt attention.

Returns for express packages of Bank notes &c., will be made on the day received, by check on New York or Baltimore, or in currency, as desired.

Life and Fire Insurance Policies issued in good Companies, at best rates.

Oct. 26-2dtf3m

RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

R. W. PULLIAM, President.

W. H. WILLARD, GEO. W. SWEPSON,
A. S. MERRIMON, W. J. HAWKINS.

C. DEWEY, Cashier.
J. C. BLAKE, Teller.

Deals in Bills of Exchange, Sight Drafts, Gold and Silver Coin, and Government and other securities.

Uncurrent Bank Notes bought at highest prices. Packages sent by Express will be remitted for promptly, in currency, or in New York funds at par.

Bank of Cape Fear	23
" Charlotte	23
" Clarendon	5
" Commerce	17
" Fayetteville	10
" Lexington, (old)	10
" " (new)	10
" Lexington, payable at Graham	23
" North Carolina	4
" Roxboro'	60
" Thomasville	20
" Wadesboro'	30
" Washington	3
" Yanceyville	5
" Wilmington	81
Commercial Bank, Wilmington	30
Farmer's Bank of North Carolina, (old)	30
" " (new)	10
Greensboro' Mutual Insurance Co	6
Merchant's Bank, Newbern	60
Miner's & Planter's Bank	40
N. C. Compound	30

July 27-135-tf

SEASONABLE

CLOTHING

FOR MEN AND BOYS!

CITIZENS AND STRANGERS VISITING Raleigh, will find the

LARGEST STOCK

OF THE MOST

TASTEFUL GARMENTS,

AND AT THE

LOWEST PRICES,

AT

R. B. ANDREWS & CO'S

Next door to W. H. & R. S. Tucker & Co.

Nov. 16-tf

ROSADALIS

Purifies the Blood.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Sept. 3-dewawly.

THE ÆTNA LIFE INS. CO.

PAID

$5,078.00

FOR $312.

Life Insurance Practically Illustrated in the Old Ætna Company, in North Carolina.

"Received of the Ætna Life Insurance Company, by the hands of W. H. Cross, General Agent, five thousand and seventy-eight dollars in cash, being in full for my deceased husband's policy, No. 16,150, of five thousand dollars, and two $78, being a cash dividend of 50 per cent. on the same. SOPHIE KLINE."

Raleigh, Oct. 30, 1868.

The subject of the above loss, A. Kline, Esq., Merchant in the City of Raleigh, paid for his policy of $5,000, as follows:

Jan. 9, 1864, cash paid, $156.
" " 1867, " 156.
" " 1868, " 78.

At this time, the Company returns a Cash dividend of 50 per cent. His policy is paid, as above, $5,078, receipted for.

The entire cost received by the Company was $312. Had this been deposited in a Savings Bank, at 6 per cent. interest, his surviving wife and children would have

Principal,	$312
Two years, 9 months and 22 days Int.,	36 96
Total	$348 96

Gentlemen of business intelligence require no argument to discover the superior advantages of Life Insurance, simply as an investment, to say no more. Persons contemplating this mode of investment will find it to their interest to call on the subscriber, or some one of his local Agents, before insuring elsewhere.

W. H. CROW, General Ag't.
Oct 21-1m Office, Raleigh, N. C.

BAGGING.

10,000 yards Bagging,

G T STRONACH,
Oct 15-tf Com. Merchant

NEW CAROLINA RICE.

For sale by the barrel and retail, by
Oct 26-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

The Daily Sentinel,
THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1868.

At No. 8 South Side Market Square.

NEW SUPPLIES!

GUNNY BAGGING,
Bale Rope,
Iron Ties,
Lemon Crackers,
Soda, do
Ginger Nuts,
do Cakes,
Tea Cakes, by the lb. or bbl.
Sole Leather,
Upper do
Harness do
Shoe Thread,
Shoe Pegs,
Kentucky Rifle Powder,
Bird and Squirrel Shot,
G. D. Gun Caps,
Water Proof Gun Caps,
Musket Caps,
Nails—assorted sizes,
Iron for farming purposes,
Horse Shoe Nails,
Horse Shoes,
Mule Shoes,
Crushed Sugar,
Powdered do
Chewing, do
A. Coffee do
Ex. C. do
Porto Rico do
Common Brown Sugar,
Java Coffee,
Laguira do
Rio do
Edgerton's Bladder Snuff,
do Roll do
Bacon,
Lard,
Patapsco Flour,
Cooking Soda,
Parlor Matches,
Stick Candy,
Cotton Yarns,
" Sheetings,
Liverpool Salt,
Prime Cheese,
Fresh Corned Mullets,
For sale at
UPCHURCH & DODD'S.
Nov 12-tf

Superior Cotton Seed.

I HAVE a superior kind of Cotton raised from seed brought from Arkansas by Mr. Rupert Foreman, who paid $5 per bushel for them. It is the best Cotton grown in my District, and the following gentlemen vouch for the same, viz:—Messrs. S. S. Harris, W. A. Rhyne, Wm. Dee, A. Smith, D. Smith, A. Warren and S. Pippin, all large farmers of Pitt.

To those wishing good seed I will furnish them, delivered at Wilson, for $1 per bushel and 25 cts. extra for bag. Apply to

D. G. CRENSHAW.
Falkland, Pitt Co., N. C., Oct 15-tf

Cypress Shingles for Sale.

I CAN FILL ALL ORDERS, at short notice, for CYPRESS SHINGLES. They are 21 inches long, 6 inches wide, 4 inch thick, dressed, edged and put up in bundles of 50 each, all got by gauge and branded.

They will be put on the cars free of charge and can be sent to any point on the different Railroads.

Apply to J. H. BURNETT,
Sept. 28-tf Rocky Mount, N. C.

NEW LAW BOOKS.

Voorhies' Code,—8th edition, revised.
Abbott's Forms of Practice and Pleading.
The above books have just been received and are for sale at Publisher's prices.
We can furnish, also, Nichols & Gilmer's new Hand Book of Forms, and the Code of Civil Procedure of the State.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,
Oct 31-tf Booksellers.

For Lease.

A VALUABLE FARM OF 600 ACRES, well adapted to Wheat, Rye, Oats, Corn, Cotton, Potatoes, Fruit, &c.

It is situated within half a mile of the City of Raleigh, N. C., and one mile of two Railroad Depots, and every denomination of Churches, Schools, &c., &c. It will be leased for a number of years, if desired. For further particulars, apply to

W. H. JONES & CO.
Nov 7-1m Auction & Com. Merchants.
Hagerstown Mail copy one month and send bill to this office.

FOR SALE.

N. C. Cheese, from the Buncombe Factory.
Nov. 10-tf W. H JONES & CO.

CARPET WARP! CARPET WARP!

Cotton Warp for Carpets, ALREADY DYED and READY FOR USE.
ROPE! ROPE!! ROPE!!!
WRAPPING TWINE,
CORDAGE, &c.
Nov. 11-tf THOS. H. BRIGGS.

Sugar of all Grades—Very Cheap.

15 BBLS. Crushed, Powdered and Granulated.
25 bbls. A, B and extra C.
10 hhds. P. R. and Cuba Sugars.
For sale very cheap by
T. A. WILLIAMS & CO.,
Nov. 11-tf 6 Roanoke Square.

For Rent.

THE HOUSE situated on Fayetteville street, attached, known as the "REX HOSPITAL LOT," South of Sylvester Smith's.
Nov. 23-tf W. H. JONES & CO.

PERUVIAN GUANO!

Warranted genuine as received by the Peruvian Government Agent.
For sale by
Nov. 12-tf DOUGLAS BELL,
Fayetteville Street.

FALL OF 1868.

NEW GOODS!

NEW DRY GOODS!

NEW FANCY GOODS!

COMING!

COMING!!

COMING!!!

DAILY AT

M. ROSENBAUM'S.

Old Stand, No. 16 Fayetteville St.

NOTICE!

Our remaining Stock of

READY-MADE CLOTHING

AT COST,

And less. Come and see for yourself.

Sept. 12-tf M. ROSENBAUM.

JUST RECEIVED.

HEATING STOVES,
FOR COAL OR WOOD.
Cooking Stoves complete with Pipe and Furniture.
Kerosene and Illuming Oils.
A complete assortment of Lamps and the latest and most improved burners.
Lamps altered and repaired.
Roofing and Guttering done at short notice.
All our work is warranted and we insure success in all we sell.
Please give us a call at the old stand, on Fayetteville Street.
Oct, 6-3m LOUGEE & BROTHER.

AN ACT

IN RELATION TO THE BOOKS AND DUTIES OF CLERKS OF SUPERIOR COURTS.

The General Assembly of North Carolina do enact:

SECT. 1. That on this act will be incorporated in the general act respecting the practice and process of the Courts, required to be reported to the General Assembly at its present session, by the commissioners appointed for that purpose, or will be printed as the general acts and not elsewhere among the acts of this General Assembly, unless otherwise hereafter directed.

SEC. 2. The Secretary of State is required to furnish each county of this act, and that the Clerk of the Superior Court Clerks, printed at least weekly in four papers published in this State, and the sum necessary for that purpose is hereby appropriated from any monies in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated.

SEC. 3. The terms of the several Superior Courts of this State shall begin in each year at the times hereinafter stated, and shall continue to be held for two weeks (Sundays and legal holidays excepted,) unless the business shall be sooner disposed of.

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Bertie county, first Monday in March and October.
Hertford, third Monday in March and October.
Gates, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Chowan, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Perquimans, seventh Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Pasquotank, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Camden, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.
Currituck, thirteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and October.

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Pitt county, the first Monday in September and February.
Washington, third Monday in September and February.
Martin, second Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Hyde, fourth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Tyrrell, fifth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Edgecombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in September and February.
Wayne county, the first Monday in September and February.
Lenoir, third Monday in September and February.
Greene, fourth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Craven, third Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Jones, fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Onslow, seventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Carteret, ninth Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.
Pamlico, eleventh Monday after the fourth Monday in September and February.

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Robeson county, on the fourth Monday in August and February.
Bladen, second Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Columbus, fifth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Brunswick, sixth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
New Hanover, eighth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Sampson, tenth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.
Duplin, twelfth Monday after the fourth Monday in August and February.

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Harnett county, the second Monday in August and February.
Moore, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Montgomery, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Randolph, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Chatham, seventh Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Orange, eighth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Alamance, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Granville county, second Monday in August and February.
Warren, second Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Franklin, fourth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Johnston, sixth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Wake, eighth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Nash, tenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Halifax, twelfth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.
Northampton, fourteenth Monday after the second Monday in August and February.

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Bedford county, the first Monday in March and September.
Person county, the second Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Caswell, fourth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Person, sixth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Orange, eighth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Chatham, tenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Randolph, twelfth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.
Alamance, fourteenth Monday after the first Monday in March and September.

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Davie county, the first Monday in April and September.
Rowan, third Monday in April and September.
Davidson, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Forsyth, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Stanly, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Yadkin, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Polk county, the first Monday in March and September.
Rutherford, third Monday in March and September.
Cleveland, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Lincoln, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Gaston, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Mecklenburg, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Cabarrus, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Catawba county, first Monday in March and September.
Alexander, third Monday in March and September.
Iredell, second Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Wilkes, fourth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Caldwell, sixth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Burke, eighth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Rowan, tenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Mecklenburg, twelfth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.
Iredell, fourteenth Monday after the third Monday in March and September.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Alleghany county, first Monday in April and September.
Ashe, third Monday in April and September.
Watauga, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Mitchell, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Yancey, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Madison, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Buncombe, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT.

Clay county, the first Monday in April and September.
Cherokee, third Monday in April and September.
Macon, second Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Jackson, fourth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Haywood, sixth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Transylvania, eighth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.
Henderson, tenth Monday after the third Monday in April and September.

PERUVIAN GUANO!!

I am to-day receiving Five Tons Genuine Peruvian Guano, for sale at 25c price.
Oct. 25-tf DOUGLAS BELL.

LIFE INSURANCE.

The Arlington Mutual LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF VIRGINIA,

A VIRGINIA AND SOUTHERN INSTITUTION. ITS FUNDS ARE KEPT IN THE SOUTH. IT HAS NEVER UNPRECEDENTED SUCCESS. ITS FORTUNES ARE UNEQUALED. LIABILITY BEYOND ANY CONTINGENCY.

The Company has capital and assets. Against its liability, that will compare favorably with any Life Insurance Company on the continent, which is the true test of responsibility.

Risks are cautiously solicited by selected Directors, of responsibility and business capacity.

It has established its claim to Southern Patronage.

OFFICERS.

PRESIDENT
JOHN P. EDWARDS.
VICE PRESIDENT,
Wm. B. ISAACS. SECRETARY.
D. J. HARTSOOK.
MEDICAL EXAMINER,
CHARLES H. SMITH, M. D.
LEGAL ADVISER, GENERAL AGENT,
H. C. CABELL, JNO. H. CLAIBORNE

DIRECTORS:

John Enders, Henry K. Ellyson,
William P. Taylor, Asa Snyder,
samuel S. Cottrell, H. E. C. Baskerville,
John Dooley, Kimmell C. Bardy,
Charles T. Wortham, George Jessee,
William Wills, Jr. J. W. Allen,
E. A. Smith, George S. Palmer,
Thos. J. Evans, A. D. Cheekley,
James Arrowsmith, H. G. Cabell,
B. M. Quarles, D. J. Hartsook,
W. H. Tyler, John C. Williams,
J. E. Edwards, William G. Taylor,
A. Y. Stokes, A. F. Abell,
J. B. Morton, W. B. Isaacs,
R. H. Dibrell, George L. Bidgood,
William H. Palmer. Samuel M. Price.

LEWIS C. HANES, AGT.
Jan 28-14tf LEXINGTON, N. C.

NORTH CAROLINA LIFE ASSURANCE ANNUITY AND TRUST COMPANY, RALEIGH, N. C.

OFFICERS.

R. W. Best, President.
Wm. H. Jones, Cashier.
Quest. Besnet, Secretary.
E. Burke Haywood, Consulting Physician.
A. S. Merrimon, Attorney and Counsellor.
W. R. S. Burbank, General Agent.
George Little, } Executive Committee.
James A. Moore, }
Willis J. Palmer, }

The plan of Assurance adopted by the Board of Directors, is peculiarly known as the MASONIC PLAN.

An entrance fee is charged, payable when a party applies for a policy. No other payment is required, except on the death of a member, when an assessment of $2 50 is levied. The aggregate of Assessments is the value of the Policy.

A Policy on this plan becomes due for less, by from 50 to 100 per cent., than one for the same amount in ordinary Companies.

TABLE OF ENTRANCE FEE.

Applicants of 10 and under 15 years, pay $5 00
" 15 " 20 " 6 25
" 20 " 25 " 6 75
" 25 " 30 " 7 50
" 30 " 35 " 8 75
" 35 " 40 " 10 00
" 40 " 45 " 13 50
" 45 " 50 " 18 00
" 50 " 55 " 27 25
" 55 " 60 " 36 50
" 60 " 65 " 50 00

☞ For further particulars address the undersigned.
Sept. 18-3m QUINT. BUMBER, Secretary.

THE CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

INCORPORATED IN 1846.

The following table will show with what comparative economy the Connecticut Mutual has been managed for the last ten years:

(From the Hon. Elisur Wright's Reports.)

Ratio of Expenses to Receipts for ten years.

Connecticut Mutual	9 22
Mutual Life	11 04
New York Life	13 09
Etna (4 years)	15 62

ACCUMULATED ASSETS

$ 20,000,000.00.

ANNUAL INCOME,

$7,530,886.89.

SURPLUS ASSETS OVER $6,000,000

AVERAGE DIVIDENDS OVER 30 PER CENT.

Insure your life in the CONNECTICUT MUTUAL, which has proven to be the cheapest, best and most reliable Company in the world, because it has the largest amount of surplus, largest number of Policy Holders, and rates of expense and loss. Simply a Mutual Benefit Society, a combination of individuals united to help one another by the safest and best method known; and if a member cannot make but two or three payments, will receive his proportionate amount.

Will issue Policies on any plan desired.

S. D. WAIT, General Agt.,
June 2-tf Raleigh, N. C.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

WHOLESALE DRUG TRADE.

JORDAN & CARR,

DRUGGISTS,

Sycamore, Corner Washington Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.,

Take pleasure in offering to the Merchants, Physicians, Planters and the public generally of Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee, one of the most extensive and complete stocks of

DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,

Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Window Glass, Brushes, Combs, Fancy and Toilet Articles, Spices, Perfumery, Soaps, &c., &c., ever before offered in the southern States.

Dealers and the public are cordially invited to call and examine their stock and prices.

WALTER R. JORDAN,
JOSEPH CARR.
Oct. 15-tf

COPYING AND WRITING INK.

Carter's Writing and Copying Ink, the best in use. Try it.

W. H. JONES & CO.,
Oct. 10-tf Auc and Com. Merchants.

JOYNER, BROTHER & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 95, Sycamore Street,

PETERSBURG, VA.

T. S. JOYNER,
J. D. JOYNER,
J. W. WELLONS,

Solicit consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Grain and all other produce sold this season. Will fill orders for Groceries, Fertilizers and all supplies.

☞ Refer by Permission to

Col. C. B. Harrison, Raleigh, N. C.
W. F. Green, Franklinton, N. C.
Maj. R. S. Bullock, " "
Messrs. Eaton & Basham, Warrenton, N. C.
Oct. 15, 3m.

NORTH CAROLINA PAPERS.

DAILY AND WEEKLY JOURNAL.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is the oldest Daily in the State, a leading Democratic journal located in the largest commercial city in the State, and is a large and ably conducted newspaper. Its circulation is extensive and increasing, and it is a capital advertising sheet. We know no better paper in the State. Price of Daily, $10 per annum. Weekly $3. Address

ENGELHARD & PRICE,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

THE MORNING STAR.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

This is a young Daily, still in the first volume, but by its sprightliness and energy, has a large circulation. It is a warm supporter of Seymour and Blair, and is doing good service. It is a good medium for advertisers and merits the patronage of the public. Price of Daily $6 per year. Address

W. H. BERNARD,
Wilmington, Sept. 4-tf Proprietor.

THE SOUTHERNER.

TARBORO' N. C.

Our friend, Capt. Pierce, is giving to the public a capital Weekly, ardent in its advocacy of Democratic principles. It is located in the rich Old Tar Boro' section, and in one of the most refined villages of the State, among an energetic people. It has a good circulation and advertising patronage. Price $3 per annum. Address

TARBORO, Sept 4-tf WM. BIRDS,
Proprietor.

SEMI-WEEKLY INDEX.

HENDERSON N. C.

This is an excellent Conservative journal, conducted with spirit and energy, and well deserves the patronage of the public. It is located on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad, in a fine Wheat and Tobacco region, and is an excellent advertising medium. Its terms are moderate. It is now published weekly at $3 per annum, and on the 1st of October the semi-weekly will be issued at $5 per annum. Address

Henderson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf FURMAN & NEWBY,
Proprietors.

THE RECORDER.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

Dennis Hearth, Esq., the oldest Editor living in the south, continues to publish the *Recorder*, and though nearly ninety years of age, performs the duties of Editor and Proprietor of his office. In a paper indicates the spirit, truthful and reliable character of its Editor. It stands up for the Constitution and the Union, and supports Seymour and Blair. Price $2. Address

DENNIS HEARTT.
Sept. 9-tf

ROANOKE NEWS.

WELDON, N. C.

This is an excellent Semi-Weekly paper, published at the junction of four Railroads. It is located in a fine corn and cotton country, and is well conducted. It is thoroughly Democratic. Its circulation is good, and it is a good advertising medium. Price $5 per annum. Address

STONE & UZZELL,
Weldon, N. C. Sept. 4-tf Proprietors.

WARRENTON COURIER.

WARRENTON, N. C.

The Proprietor, I. H. Bonnet, is giving his readers a good Weekly Democratic journal. It is located in an excellent Wheat and Tobacco region, and among an intelligent population. It is a good advertising sheet. Price $3 per annum. Address

Warrenton, Sept. 4-tf I. H. BONNETT,
Proprietor.

THE TRANSCRIPT.

EDENTON, N. C.

This excellent Weekly has been revived recently and deserves patronage. It is published in a good Corn, Wheat and Cotton section, and in the midst of the best fishing portion of the State. Address

Sept. 9-tf WM. BRENAN.

THE PLAINDEALER.

WILSON, N. C.

The Proprietor, C. S. McDaniel, Esq., is publishing one of our best Weeklies. It has a good patronage and is a good advertising sheet. It is located in the handsome and growing village of Wilson, and is a devoted Democratic journal. Price $3 per annum. Address

Wilson, N. C., Sept. 4-tf C. S. McDANIEL,
Proprietor.

MISCELLANEOUS

1868. 1868.

SPRING TRADE.

TIN WARE AT WHOLESALE.

A LARGE LOT OF TIN WARE ON HAND and constantly making, which will be sold at NEW YORK PRICES!

The undersigned is conducting a NORTH CAROLINA ENTERPRISE, and asks the cooperation of Southern Merchants. He is, by availing himself of the best and most improved machinery, prepared to fill all orders for TIN WARE, and can make the supply equal to the demand.

Send me your orders. Satisfaction guaranteed. I will take any kind of good produce in exchange for Tin Ware and particularly want, at best prices, **Rags, Beeswax, Old Copper and Brass**, and will pay cash for same, when preferred.

Send for Price List and compare with your Northern Bills. I will trade fair.

I will keep constantly on hand a good assortment of **Cooking Stoves**, Buck's Patent and others of best make, and will sell right.

E. H. POGUE,
Feb 3-12tf Hillsboro N. C.

NEW BOOKS.

I have received, and have for sale, another lot of Abbott's Forms. Price $12 per set.
Also, Voorhies Annotated Code—a large octavo book of over 1,000 pages. Price $5.

J. A. JONES,
Oct 12-tf Bookseller, Raleigh, N. C.

Fresh Ground Plaster.

50 TONS Fresh Ground Plaster, which I will furnish in strong sacks, delivered on board the cars at Portsmouth, Va., for fourteen dollars ($14) per Ton of 2,000 lbs. CASH orders solicited.

B. P. WILLIAMSON,
Raleigh, Oct 1-tf No. 4 Exchange Place.

The Great Wonder of the Age!

THE RAT OR ANIMAL TRAP!

PATENTED BY GUERRANT AND FIELD, OF ROCKINGHAM COUNTY, N. C.

THE SUBSCRIBER having entire control of this patent for the United States, and having made arrangements to furnish any number of Traps to Agents or individuals, offers to sell State or County rights in any State in the U. S. on liberal terms. Any person wishing to engage in a profitable business, by investing a small capital has an opportunity of doing so, as this Trap has been examined by scientific men and pronounced to be a trap of great merit, and the most perfect and novel invention of the age. For further particulars, address

W. H. HOLDERNESS, Proprietor.
Oct. 19-3m Thomasville, N. C.

W. C. STRONACH & CO. Grocers & Commission Merchants.

(*J. M. Towles' Old Stand.*)

☞ We invite the attention of the Trade and public generally, to our stock of GROCERIES.

LETTER AND NOTE PAPER.

I have just received a fine assortment of Commercial Note and Letter paper, different grades. It was bought low and will be sold accordingly.

J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Oct 15-tf Raleigh, N. C.

Peruvian Guano.

PARTIES desiring to use Guano in the fall can secure for them genuine Peruvian Guano.

Raleigh Oct. 1-tf W. F. WILLIAMSON,
No. 4 Exchange Place.

Sloan's Constructive Architecture.

A COMPLETE GUIDE for the Builder and Mechanic,—large quarto—splendid plates,—price $5.

Also, Lewies' Chapel and Church Architecture, with designs for Parsonages—large folio, with elegant engravings. Price $15.

Raleigh, Oct. 27-tf J. A. JONES,
Bookseller.

Just Received.

A NOTHER lot of Abbott's Forms and Voorhies' Code. Orders for them solicited and supplied themselves, should do so. All Attorneys, who have not the last edition,—price $6. Also the Code of Civil Procedure, under the new Constitution.

J. A. JONES,
Oct 30-tf Bookseller,
Raleigh, N. C.

BOOK STORES.

WILLIAMS & LAMBETH,

OPPOSITE NATIONAL HOTEL,

BOOKSELLERS & STATIONERS

RALEIGH, N. C.

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND

A LARGE STOCK OF

SCHOOL BOOKS,

STANDARD WORKS,

MISCELLANEOUS BOOKS, STATIONERY, FANCY ARTICLES, &c., &c.

Together with every article usually kept in their line of business.

AT THE LOWEST CASH PRICES.

AGENTS FOR

WILCOX & GIBBS' FAMILY SEWING MACHINES.
June 22.

MISCELLANEOUS.

ROSADALIS,

THE GREAT

Blood Purifier,

CURES

Scrofula in its Various Forms,

SUCH AS

Consumption in its Earlier stages, Ervsipelas, and Ulceration of the Glands, Tumors, Boils, Kidneys, Uterus, Chronic Rheumatism, Eruptions of the Skin, Coppery Sore Eyes, &c.

ALSO,

SYPHILIS

IN ALL ITS FORMS

DISEASES OF WOMEN,

Loss of Appetite, Sick Headache, Liver Complaint, Pain in the Back, Impurities in the Blood, Dyspepsia,

GENERAL BAD HEALTH,

and all diseases of the

BLOOD, LIVER, KIDNEYS & BLADDER.

It is a Perfect Renovator.

ROSADALIS eradicates every kind of humor and boil, tetter, and removes the entire system in a healthy condition.

It is a Powerful Alterative.

It is not a Secret Quack Remedy. Its ingredients are published in English and around each bottle.

Recommended by the Medical Faculty and Many Thousands of our Best Citizens.

☞ For Testimonials of remarkable cures, see ROSADALIS ALMANAC, for pamphlet.

PREPARED ONLY BY

DR. J. J. LAWRENCE & CO.
244 Baltimore Street,
BALTIMORE, MD.

For Sale by Druggists Everywhere.

Jan 31-148-1y

SEED WHEAT AND WINTER SEED OATS.

100 bushels Lancaster Red Wheat,
100 " Boughton White,
100 " Pa. Blue Stem "
100 " Prime Winter Seed Oats.

All of the above I have taken care to select, and can recommend as the best to be had.

Sept. 19-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON.

THE EAGLE.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

This is a sprightly Semi-Weekly and Weekly Democratic paper, published at Fayetteville, and takes the place of the late *Arena*. The Editor, "Long Orator," of the old *Observer*, has taken hold with energy. It is a good advertising sheet. Price, Semi-Weekly $5. Address

M. J. McSWEEN.
Sept 9-tf

P. F. PESCUD,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENT,

HAS REMOVED his office to his former Drug store, where he will receive applications and issue Policies of Insurance against loss by Fire, at the lowest consistent rates, in the following first-class Companies, viz:

Phœnix, of Hartford,
Atlantic, of Brooklyn,
Security, of New York,
Putnam, of Hartford,
Howe, of New Haven,
Valley of Virginia, Winchester,
Jefferson, of Virginia, and
The Underwriter's, Selma, Ala.

Their combined Capital and Assets exceeding $5,500,000.

Losses PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID.

Dec. 14—110-tf P. F. PESCUD,
Ins. Agent.

NEW BOOKS! NEW BOOKS!!

I have just received from the New York Trade sale, a fine assortment of miscellaneous Books, comprising fine Bibles, Pocket size, and large Prayer Books, of various sizes and styles, at from 50 cents to $4. Standard and new novels. Popular and Juvenile Story Books, for all ages of youth. Various kinds of cheap toy books for small children. Fancy Sunday School rewards, Cards, &c. All for sale as low as they can be purchased North or at any other place. Call and see.

J. A. JONES, Bookseller,
Oct. 16-tf Raleigh, N. C.

Molasses, Molasses, Molasses.

25 BBLS. MERCHANT'S REFINERY.
25 bbls. Eagle Syrup.
10 bbls. Golden "
10 " Portland "
On hand and for sale by low by
J. A. WILLIAMS & CO.
6 Roanoke Square.
Nov. 11-tf

LARGEST STOCK OF BOOTS AND SHOES

ever exhibited in this Market.

Gents' Double Packer Water Proof Boots
Nov 4-tf W. H. & B. S. TUCKER & CO.

HAMS, HAMS.

Baltimore Canvass Hams at Wholesale on hand.
Nov 4-tf W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc. and Com. Merchants.

FINE AND COMMON BUGGY WHIPS.

Raleigh, Nov. 7-tf WILLIAMS & LOWE.

North Carolina Shoes.

SALEM MADE SHOES, very superior, for Ladies, Men and Boys.

Call and see them, and get a good shoe for the Winter, at wholesale or retail.

Nov. 17-tf W. H. JONES & CO.
Auc. & Commission Merchants.

100 BUSHELS OF MEAL,

per bushel. Suitable for Cattle and Hogs, at 4[illegible]

Oct 21-tf G. T. STRONACH,
Commission Merchant.

DRY GOODS.

McCAULEY, FREELAND & Co.,

GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

HARGETT STREET,

RALEIGH, N. C.

JUST RECEIVED.

20 Bags fair to prime Rio Coffee.
10 " Laguira and Java Coffee.
30 bbls Sugars, assorted grades.
15 boxes Soaps, assorted.
200 Sacks Salt.
10 bbls. Syrup.
20 bags Nails.
10 " Horse Shoes.
10 boxes Axes.
1,500 lbs. Sole Leather.
500 " Harness Leather.
5,000 " Iron, assorted.
20 boxes Adamantine Candles.
30 boxes French Window Glass.
200 lbs. Putty.
5,000 lbs. Bacon.
10 Gross Parlor Matches.
10 bushels Clover Seed.
10 bbls. Soda and Butter Crackers.
20 boxes Green and Black Teas.

In addition to the above, we have on hand a large stock of Wood Ware, Hollow Ware, Hardware, Boots and Shoes, Confectioneries, &c.

We shall add to our stock at least twice a week, from our up-country Stores, supplies of

CHOICE FAMILY FLOUR,
FRESH BUTTER, BACON HAMS,
EGGS, CHICKENS, &c.

We would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of Raleigh and vicinity to our stock, pledging our best efforts to please them in quality and prices.

Consignments of Produce solicited. Prompt returns made.

Respectfully,
McCAULEY, FREELAND, & CO.
Grocers and Com. Merchants.
Raleigh, Sept. 14-3m

TO THE WHOLESALE TRADE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

DAVIS, DRAKE & CO.,

DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

CORNER OF SYCAMORE AND BANK STREET,

PETERSBURG, Va.,

RESPECTFULLY CALL YOUR ATTENTION to their large and attractive stock of

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,

YANKEE NOTIONS,

CARPETS, RUGS, &c.

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R. H. COWAN,
JNO. W. CAMERON, } Wilmington, N. C.,
JAS. H. HILL, } No. 32 North Water St.
June 26, 1868-1y

GUILFORD LAND AGENCY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

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Agricultural or Mineral Lands, Water Powers, Mills, Town Lots, or Real Estate

of any kind, will find it to their advantage to place their property in our hands for sale. We have special facilities for procuring purchasers for all such property.

For information, address

JNO. B. GREITER,
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Sept. 27—tf WM. E. PULLEN, Proprietor.

H. W. HUSTED, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HAS RESUMED the practice, and will attend the Courts of Wayne, Johnston and Wake. Office also, the Supreme and Federal Courts. His office is at his residence.

Raleigh, Sept. 9-3m

1868. Fall Trade. 1868.

50 PER ANDIRONS
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Oct. 22-tf With Hart & Lewis.

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Price 75 cents.

WARRANTED to last from eighteen months to two years, and a child ten years of age can scour a house nearly in a short time, removing all grease spots and stains of every description with a little cold water, soap or soda, be cleansed or hot water required, besides drying it thoroughly at the same time.

A liberal discount given to the trade.

Nov 2-tf T. H. BRIGGS.

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THE VERY BEST SNUFF NOW IN USE IS

G. W. GAIL & AX'S

SCOTCH SNUFF,

Manufactured in Baltimore, Md.

DO NOT FAIL TO TRY IT, FOR YOU WILL LIKE IT.

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Sept. 23-3m

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Corner of 7th and Canal Streets.

TANNER, EHBETS & DELANEY,

Stationary and Portable Engines,
BOILERS, BRIDGE BOLTS AND CASTINGS, FORGINGS,
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Iron and Wooden Trucks for Cars, Improved Tobacco and all other kinds of Machinery built and repaired.

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CORNER HIGH & WATER STREETS,

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